



MONTHLY REPORT  
May 31, 2017

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Credit rating		
Moody's	S&P	Fitch
Baa3	BBB-	BBB-

Public debt according to national legislation (the GEO no 64/2007) includes:

- public government debt representing indebtedness incurred directly or guaranteed by the Romanian Government through MoPF, including the amounts advanced temporary from the State Treasury accounts and debt contracted by the line ministries.
- local public debt representing indebtedness incurred directly or guaranteed by the local administration unit.

Government debt according to EU methodology, means total gross debt at nominal value outstanding at the end of the year and consolidated at general government subsectors level.

**A. PUBLIC DEBT ACCORDING TO NATIONAL LEGISLATION**

**I. Borrowing requirement**

**1. Borrowing requirement 2017**

	2016		2017	
	mil. RON	% din PIB	mil. RON	% din PIB
Financing needs, o/w:	69.169,5	9,1%	68.620,2	8,4%
1. Deficit of general consolidated budget	18.294,4	2,4%	24.100,0	3,0%
2. Principal repayments*, o/w:	50.875,1	6,7%	44.520,2	5,5%
- refinancing of government securities issued on domestic	39.138,6		34.353,4	
- principal repayments on external loans:	9.599,0		8.366,8	
- principal repayments on local loans	2.137,5		1.800,0	
* debt repaid from budget				
GDP	761.473,6		815.200,0	

2. Actual borrowing in 2017 up to May, 31 (mil. Ron denominated)

**Total reimbursable financing 27.876,9 mil.Ron**

MFP	By Instrument		By Currency		By Market	
T-Bills	5.783,2	RON	18.514,1	Interna	19.606,5	
T-Bonds	12.731,0	EUR	9.165,4	Externa	8.073,1	
T-Bonds denominated in EURO	1.092,3					
Eurobonds	7.907,9	USD	0,0			
FX loans	165,2					
<b>total</b>	<b>27.679,6</b>		<b>27.679,6</b>		<b>27.679,6</b>	
<b>Local governments</b>	<b>197,3</b>					

Ratio of covering of financing needs 40,6%

**II. Public debt stock and changes in stock**

**1. Public debt evolution**

	December, 2016		May, 2017		change	
	mil. RON	% of total	mil. RON	% din total	RON billion	% of total
Outstanding of public debt	339.218,8		352.485,2			
<b>a) by type of sector</b>	<b>339.218,8</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>352.485,2</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>13.266,4</b>	<b>3,9%</b>
Government public debt	323.458,7	95,4%	337.023,2	95,6%	13.564,5	4,2%
Local public debt	15.760,1	4,6%	15.462,0	4,4%	-298,1	-1,9%
<b>b) by type of debt</b>	<b>339.218,8</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>352.485,2</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>13.266,4</b>	<b>3,9%</b>
Direct public debt	321.545,7	94,8%	334.407,1	94,9%	12.861,4	4,0%
Guaranteed public debt	17.673,1	5,2%	18.078,1	5,1%	405,0	2,3%
<b>c) by the residence of creditor</b>	<b>339.218,8</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>352.485,2</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>13.266,4</b>	<b>3,9%</b>
External	138.810,6	40,9%	146.650,8	41,6%	7.840,2	5,6%
Domestic	200.408,2	59,1%	205.834,4	58,4%	5.426,2	2,7%
<b>Total public debt</b>	<b>339.218,8</b>		<b>352.485,2</b>		<b>13.266,4</b>	<b>3,9%</b>

Outstanding of Public debt /GDP 44,5%

761.473,6

43,2%

815.200,0

-1,3%

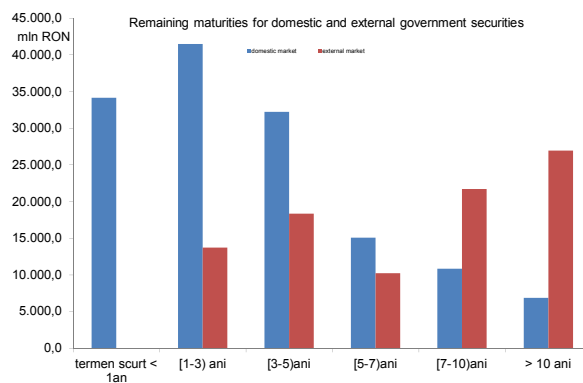
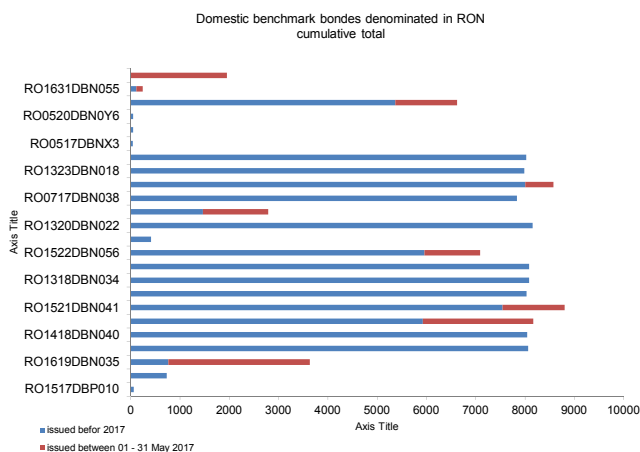
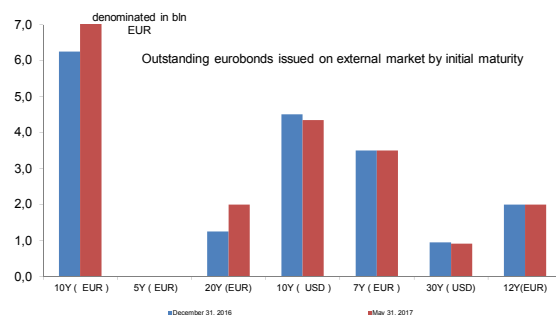
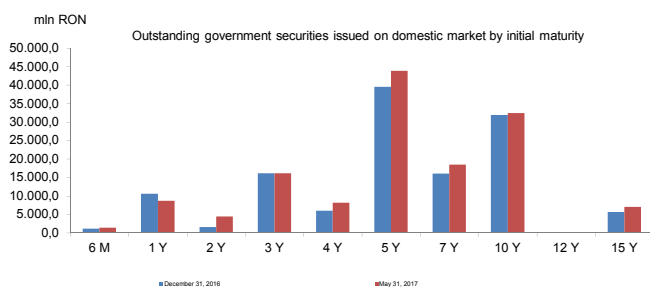
GDP for 2016 according to NSI communication, April 2017

GDP for 2017 according to NCP forecast, January 2018

## 2. Government public debt evolution

	December, 2016	May, 2017	change	
	RON billion	mil. RON	RON billion	%
<b>Total government public debt, o/w</b>	<b>323.458,7</b>	<b>337.023,2</b>	<b>13.564,5</b>	<b>4,2%</b>
<b>1. After the market issuance</b>				
<b>External*) , o/w:</b>	<b>138.127,5</b>	<b>144.263,4</b>	<b>6.135,9</b>	<b>4,4%</b>
By instruments				
Eurobonds	83.778,3	90.895,3	7.117,0	8,5%
loans	54.349,2	53.368,1	-981,1	-1,8%
By currency				
RON	94,0	84,5	-9,5	-10,1%
USD	26.893,8	25.170,4	-1.723,4	-6,4%
EURO	108.678,1	116.638,8	7.960,7	7,3%
others	2.461,6	2.369,7	-91,9	-3,7%
By creditor				
multilateral	52.516,0	51.779,0	-737,0	-1,4%
bilateral	166,6	151,7	-14,9	-8,9%
private banks and others	85.444,9	92.332,7	6.887,8	8,1%
By interest rate				
fixed	124.243,5	131.230,6	6.987,1	5,6%
floating	13.884,0	13.032,8	-851,2	-6,1%
<b>2. Domestic*) , o/w:</b>				
<b>By instruments</b>	<b>185.331,2</b>	<b>192.759,8</b>	<b>7.428,6</b>	<b>4,0%</b>
T-bills	11.988,2	10.349,0	-1.639,2	-13,7%
Bonds	116.630,1	130.470,2	13.840,1	11,9%
loans	15.081,5	15.649,3	567,8	3,8%
others	41.631,4	36.291,3	-5.340,1	-12,8%
By currency				
RON	170.458,2	177.049,0	6.590,8	3,9%
USD	18,3	0,0	-18,3	-100,0%
EURO	14.854,7	15.710,8	856,1	5,8%
others				
By creditor				
multilateral	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0%
bilateral	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0%
private banks and others	185.331,2	192.759,8	7.428,6	4,0%
By interest rate				
fixed	116.630,1	130.470,2	13.840,1	11,9%
floating	68.701,1	62.289,6	-6.411,5	-9,3%
<b>1. After residence of the creditor</b>				
<b>External</b>	<b>135.418,3</b>	<b>143.363,4</b>	<b>7.945,1</b>	<b>5,9%</b>
<b>Domestic</b>	<b>188.040,4</b>	<b>193.659,8</b>	<b>5.619,4</b>	<b>3,0%</b>
<b>Government public debt /GDP</b>	<b>42,5%</b>	<b>41,3%</b>	<b>-1,1%</b>	
GDP (min RON)	761.473,6	815.200,0		

## 3. Government securities market developments



The weighted average value of the remaining maturity relating to the outstanding government securities issued on domestic market at the end of May 2017 is 3.2 years and 6.3 years for Eurobonds issued on external markets.

#### 4. Holdings of government securities

##### Holdings of government securities issued on domestic market

Category	Available at nominal value (mln RON)	(%) total
1. Banking system	67.571,4	48,5%
2. Central Depository	201,1	
3. Clients holdings:	72.061,9	51,5%
non residents *)	24.894,2	17,8%
residents, o/w:	47.167,7	33,7%
private pension funds	20.692,0	14,8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>139.834,4</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream

##### Holdings of government securities denominated in RON issued on domestic market

Category	Available at nominal value (mln RON)	(%) total
1. Banking system	62.885,5	48,2%
2. Central Depository	201,1	
3. Clients holdings:	67.865,1	51,8%
non residents *)	23.716,0	18,1%
residents, o/w:	44.149,1	33,7%
private pension funds	20.286,9	15,5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>130.951,7</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream

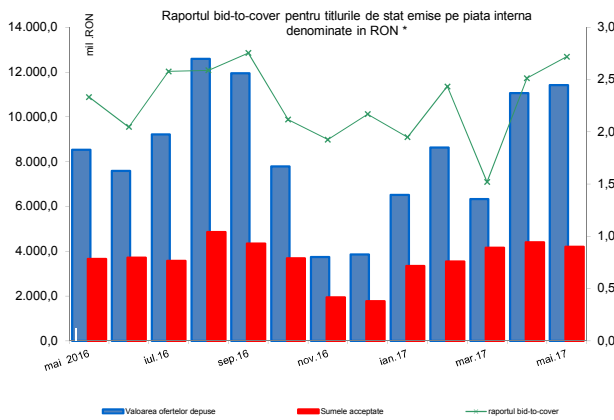
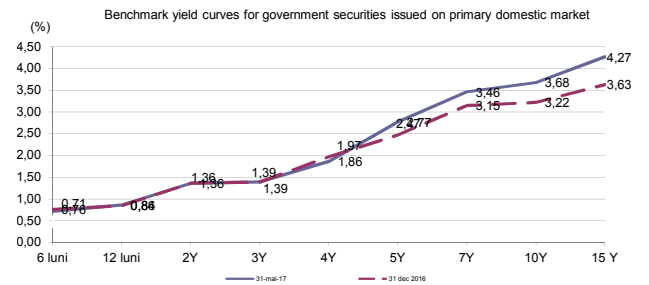
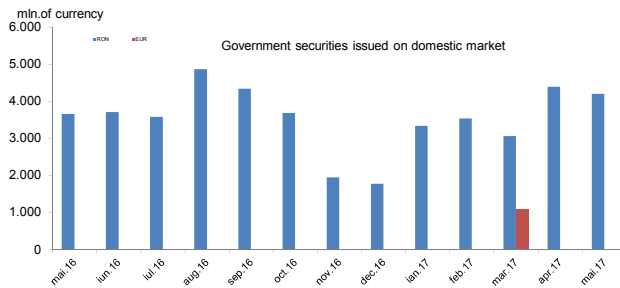
##### Holdings of government securities denominated in EUR issued on domestic market

Category	Available at nominal value (mln EUR)	(%) total
1. Banking system	1.025,3	52,8%
3. Clients holdings:	918,3	
non residents*)	257,8	13,3%
residents, o/w:	660,5	34,0%
private pension funds	88,6	4,6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.943,6</b>	<b>100,00%</b>

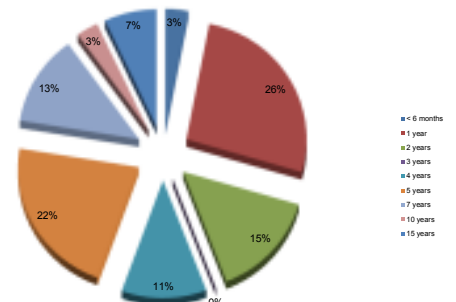
\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream

### III. Primary and secondary market of government securities

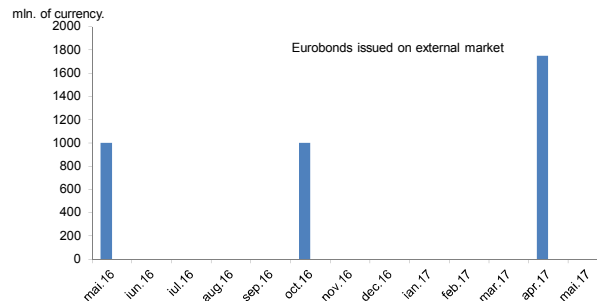
#### 1. Primary market of government securities



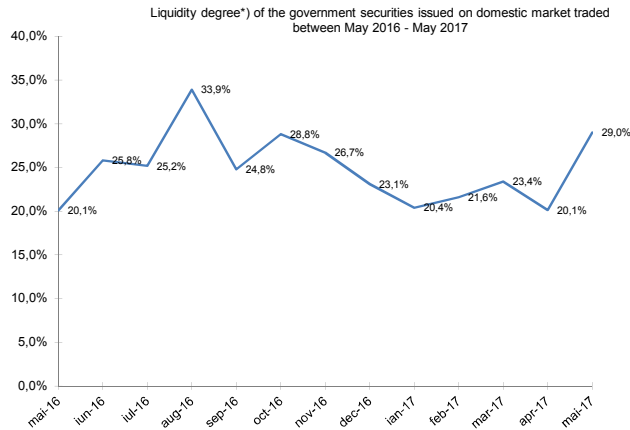
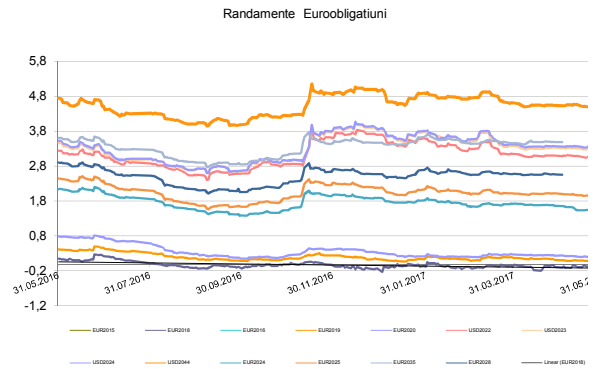
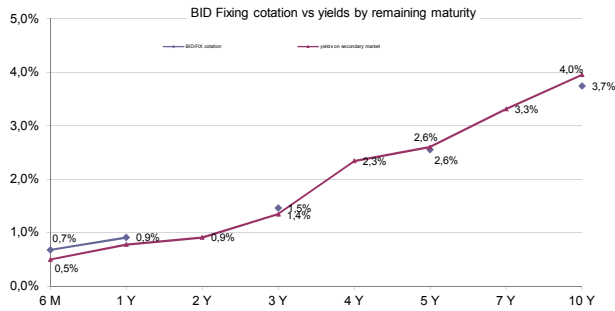
#### Government securities issued between 01 January - 31 May 2017 by initial maturity



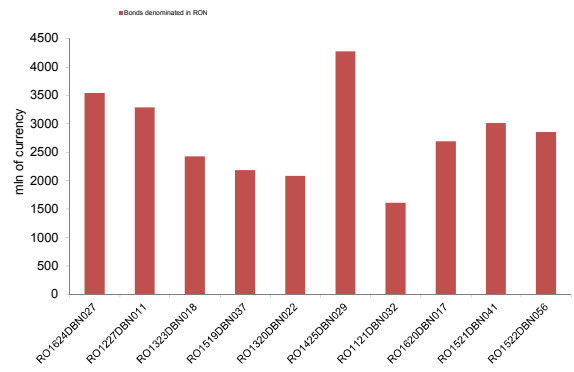
\*calculated as amount of bids submitted/accepted amount



## 2. Secondary market of government securities



The most tradable government securities issued on domestic market in May 2017



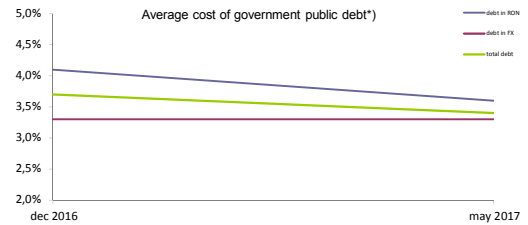
\*) liquidity degree is calculated as ratio between the total volume of monthly transactions and the total volume of the government securities.

## IV. Cost of the government public debt

### Interest payments on government public debt\*)

mln. RON	2017
domestic debt	2.197,1
external debt	1.847,1
<b>total</b>	<b>4.044,2</b>

\*) includes payments on direct and guaranteed debt for the period between Januarie - May 2017

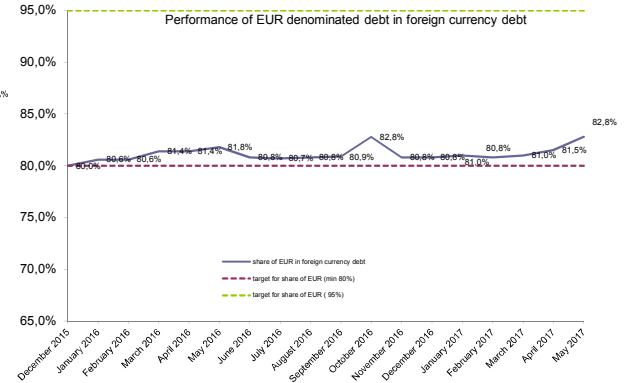
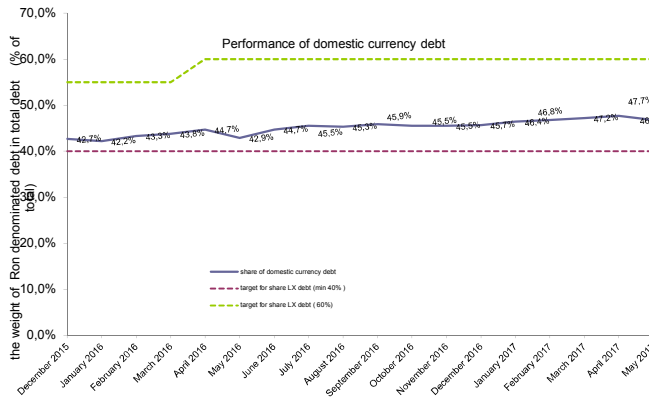
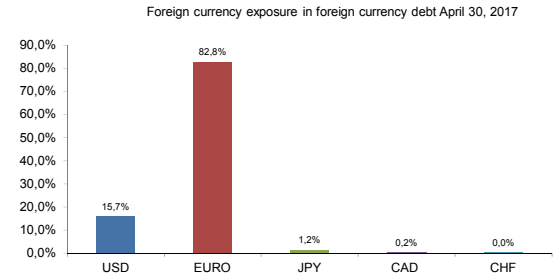
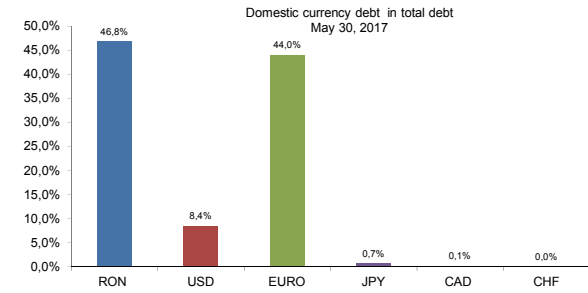


\*) does not include interest for temporary financing. It was calculated dividing annually interest payments by stock at May 2017

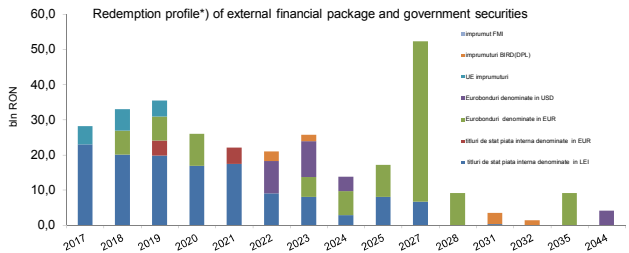
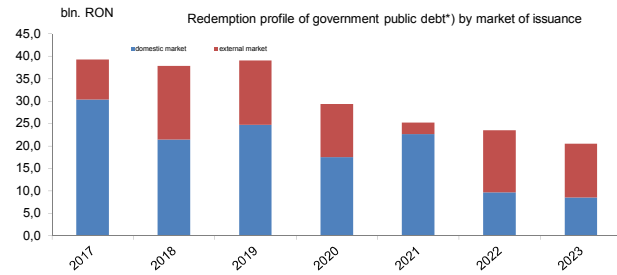
## V. Implementation of DMS 2016-2018

The revised Debt management Strategy approved by the Government in May 2016 proposed indicative targets for managing the financial risks of the debt portfolio. The risk indicators up to end 31 May 2017 show that the Treasury complies with the targets set in the DMS.

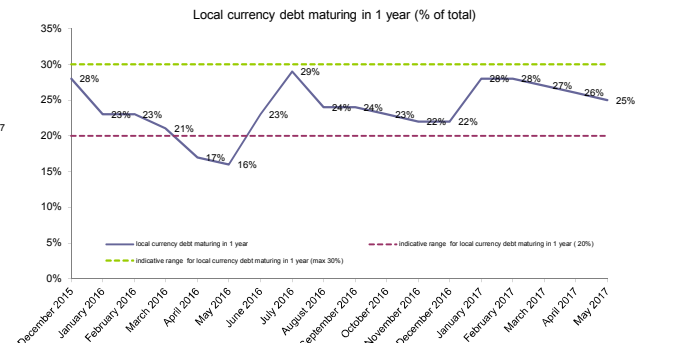
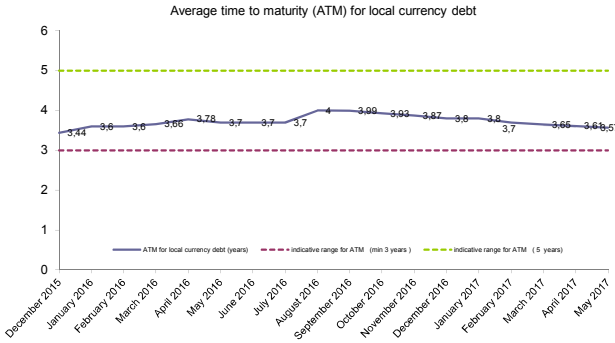
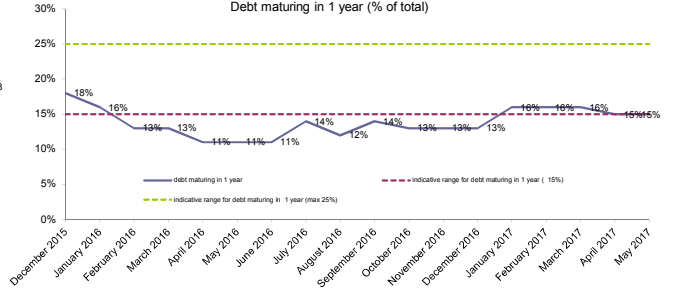
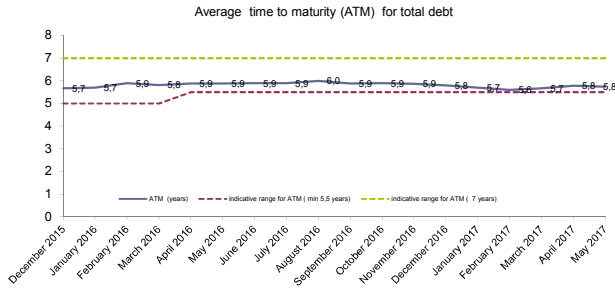
### 1. Currency risk



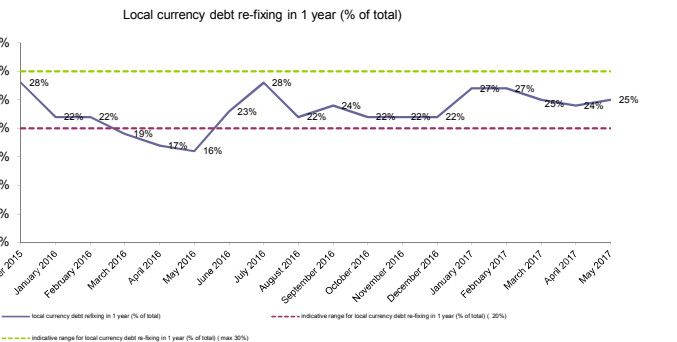
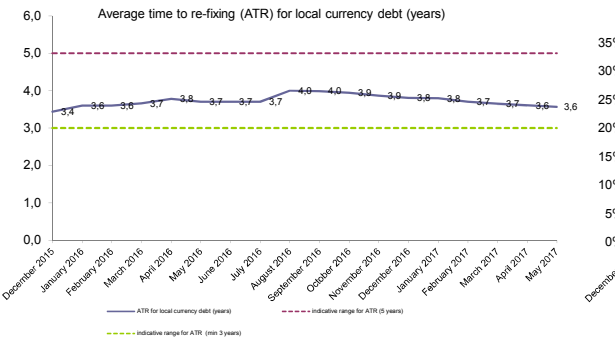
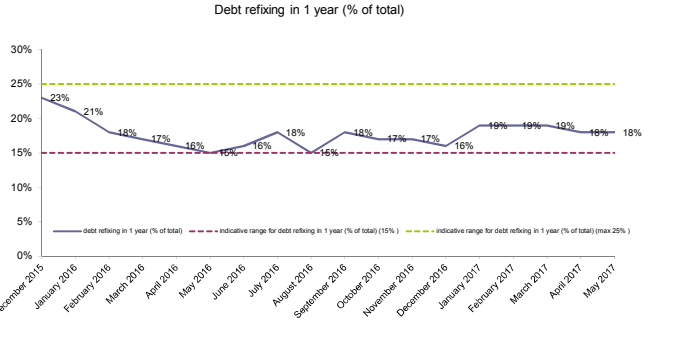
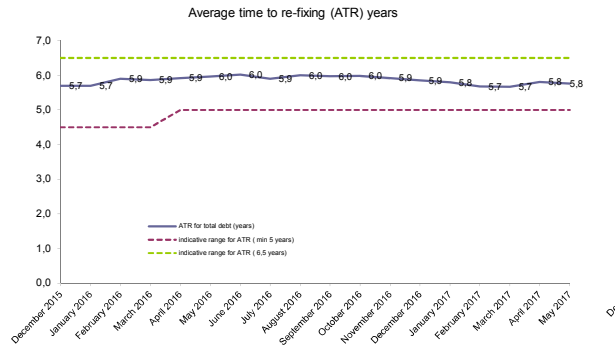
### 2. Refinancing risk



\*) based on contracted debt at the end of May 2017



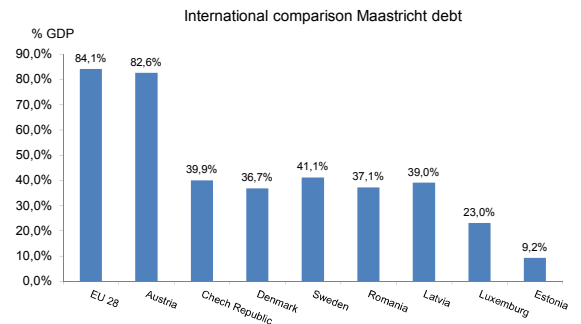
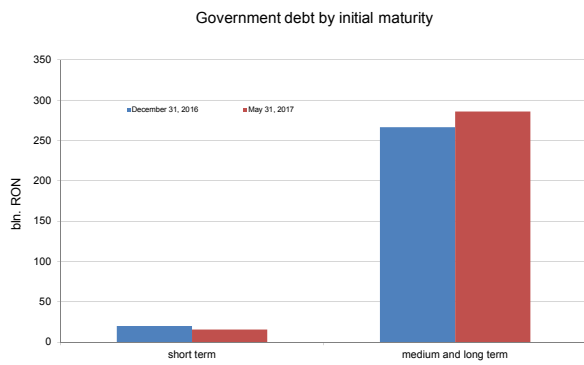
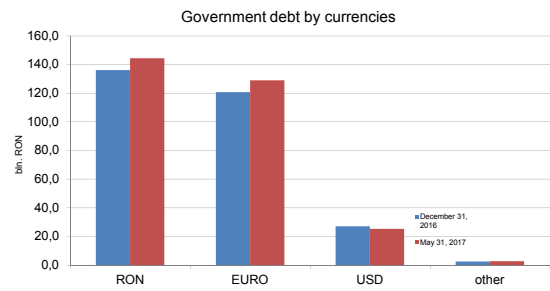
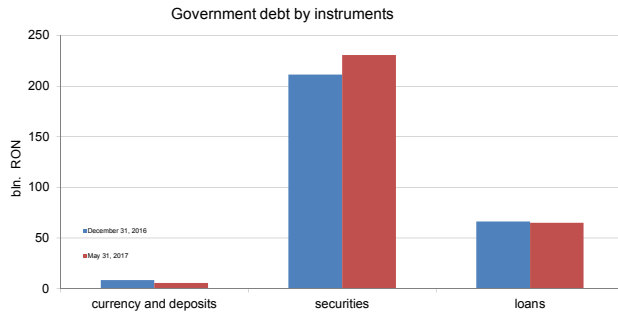
### 3. Interest rate risk



## B. PUBLIC DEBT ACCORDING TO EU METHODOLOGY

	December, 2016		May, 2017		change	
	RON million	% of total	mil. RON	% din total	mil. RON	% din total
General government debt *)	<b>285.994,7</b>		<b>301.096,8</b>		<b>15.102,1</b>	<b>5,3%</b>
	%GDP	<b>37,6%</b>		<b>38,6%</b>		<b>1,1%</b>
<b>A o/w:</b>						
Central government debt	270.865,8	94,7%	286.172,8	95,0%	15.307,0	5,7%
Local government debt	15.128,9	5,3%	14.924,0	5,0%	-204,9	-1,4%
<b>B o/w:</b>						
General domestic government debt	147.692,0	51,6%	154.966,2	51,5%	7.274,2	4,9%
General external government debt	138.302,7	48,4%	146.130,6	48,5%	7.827,9	5,7%

- according to EU methodology, the debt to GDP ratio was calculated taking into consideration the sum of GDP for the four last quarters (GDP according to press release NIS from July 7, 2017)



At the end of 2016 government debt represented 37,6% of GDP, well below the level registered in the EU-28 (83,5% of GDP), and the Euro Zone (89,2% of GDP).