



**MONTHLY REPORT**  
February 29, 2016

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Credit rating			
Moody's	S&P	Fitch	
Baa3	BBB-	BBB-	

Public debt according to national legislation (the GEO no 64/2007) includes:  
*-public government debt representing indebtedness incurred directly or guaranteed by the Romanian Government brought MoPF, including the amounts advanced temporary from the State Treasury accounts and debt contracted by the line ministries.*  
*- local public debt representing indebtedness incurred directly or guaranteed by the local administration unit.*

Government debt according to EU methodology, means total gross debt at nominal value outstanding at the end of the year and consolidated at general government subsectors level.

**A. PUBLIC DEBT ACCORDING TO NATIONAL LEGISLATION**

**I. Borrowing requirement**

**1. Borrowing requirement 2016**

	2015		2016	
	mil. RON	% din PIB	mil. RON	% din PIB
<u>Financing needs, o/w:</u>	60.481,4	8,5%	70.564,1	9,3%
<u>1. Deficit of general consolidated budget</u>	9.680,8	1,4%	20.905,5	2,8%
<u>2. Principal repayments*, o/w:</u>	50.800,6	7,1%	49.658,6	6,6%
- refinancing of government securities issued on domestic	32.026,3		39.133,2	
- principal repayments on external loans:	15.085,0		9.405,4	
- principal repayments on local loans	3.689,3		1.120,0	
<u>3. Debt repaid from budget</u>	GDP		712.800,0	
			757.000,0	

2. Actual borrowing in 2016 up to February, 29 (mil. Ron denominated)

Total reimbursable financing o/w:	17.946,9 mil.Ron	
By Instrument	By Currency	By Market
MFP		
T-Bills	3.800,0 RON	12.180,9 Interna 12.180,9
T-Bonds	8.380,9 EUR	5.622,3 Externa 5.622,3
Eurobonds	5.586,5 USD	0,0
FX loans	35,8	
total	17.803,1	17.803,1
<u>Local governments</u>	143,8	17.803,1

Note: the difference from necessary financing was covered from

Ratio of covering of financing needs 25,4%

**II. Public debt stock and changes in stock**

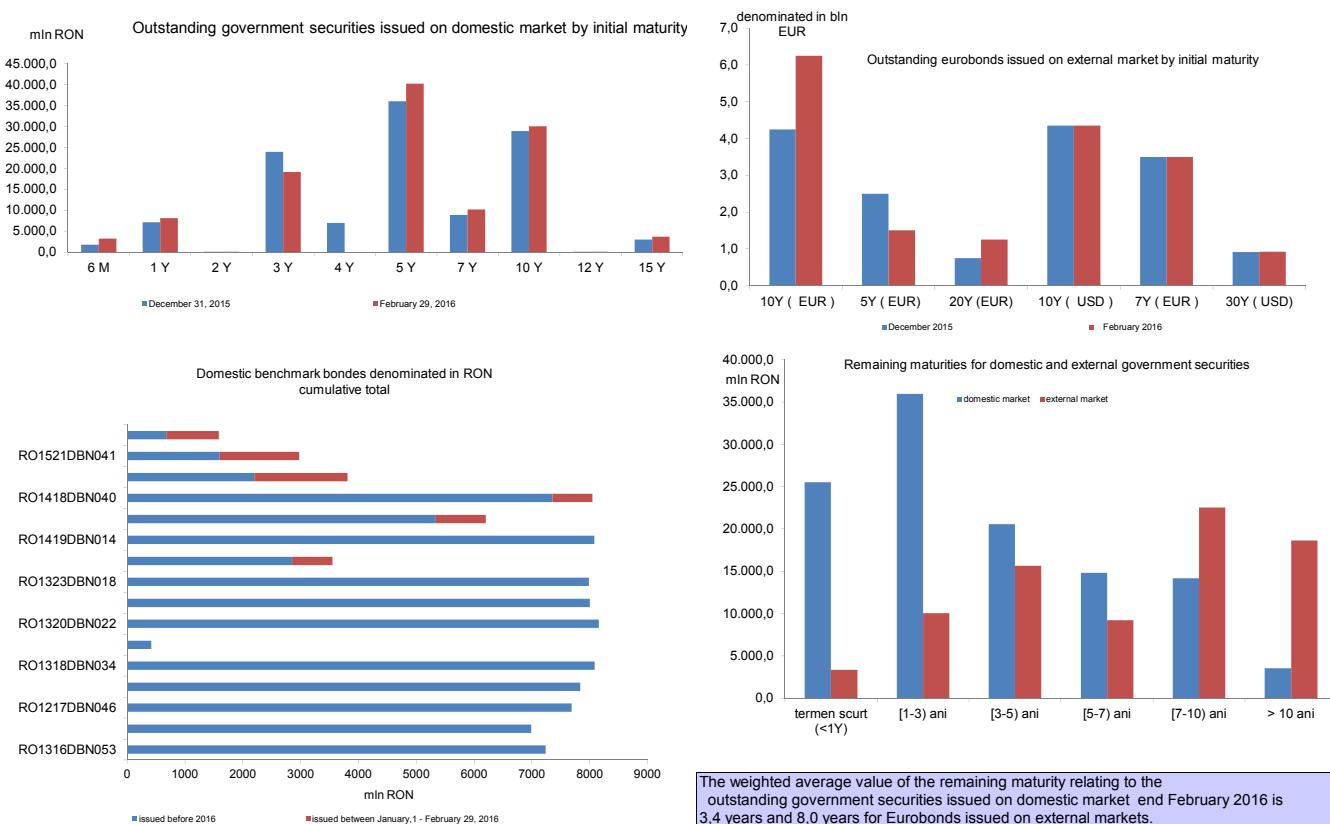
**1. Public debt evolution**

	December, 2015		February, 2015		change	
	mil. RON	% of total	mil. RON	% din total	RON billion	% of total
<u>Outstanding of public debt o/w:</u>	315.691,6		310.698,5			
<b>a) by type of sector</b>	<b>315.691,6</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>310.698,5</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>-4.993,1</b>	<b>-1,6%</b>
Government public debt	299.095,8	94,7%	294.597,6	94,8%	-4.498,2	-1,5%
Local public debt	16.595,8	5,3%	16.100,9	5,2%	-494,9	-3,0%
<b>b) by type of debt</b>	<b>315.691,6</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>310.698,5</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>-4.993,1</b>	<b>-1,6%</b>
Direct public debt	299.551,4	94,9%	294.543,6	94,8%	-5.007,8	-1,7%
Guaranteed public debt	16.140,2	5,1%	16.154,9	5,2%	14,7	0,1%
<b>c) by the residence of creditor</b>	<b>315.691,6</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>310.698,5</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>-4.993,1</b>	<b>-1,6%</b>
External	136.639,1	43,3%	135.675,6	43,7%	1.420,7	1,1%
Domestic	179.052,5	56,7%	175.022,9	56,3%	-6.413,8	-3,5%
<b>Total public debt</b>	<b>315.691,6</b>		<b>310.698,5</b>		<b>-4.993,1</b>	<b>-1,6%</b>
<b>Outstanding of Public debt /GDP</b>	<b>44,4%</b>		<b>41,0%</b>		<b>-3,2%</b>	

## 2. Government public debt evolution

	December, 2015 RON billion	February, 2015 mil.RON	RON billion	change %
<b>Total government public debt , o/w</b>	<b>299.095,8</b>	<b>294.597,6</b>	<b>-4.498,2</b>	<b>-1,5%</b>
<b>1. After the market issuance</b>				
<b>External*) , o/w:</b>	<b>132.284,6</b>	<b>135.932,1</b>	<b>3.647,5</b>	<b>2,8%</b>
By instruments				
Eurobonds	74.749,7	79.422,6	4.672,9	6,3%
loans	57.534,9	56.509,5	-1.025,4	-1,8%
By currency				
RON	112,7	107,7	-5,0	-4,4%
USD	26.826,2	26.416,5	-409,7	-1,5%
EURO	102.873,6	106.817,9	3.944,3	3,8%
others	2.472,2	2.590,0	117,8	4,8%
By creditor				
multilateral	55.050,9	54.216,8	-834,1	-1,5%
bilateral	171,9	171,6	-0,3	-0,2%
private banks and others	77.061,7	81.543,7	4.482,0	5,8%
By interest rate				
fixed	116.257,9	120.483,4	4.225,5	3,6%
floating	16.026,7	15.448,7	-578,0	-3,6%
<b>2. Domestic*, o/w:</b>	<b>166.811,2</b>	<b>158.665,5</b>	<b>-8.145,7</b>	<b>-4,9%</b>
By instruments				
T-bills	9.176,0	11.573,5	2.397,5	26,1%
Bonds	109.073,5	103.300,7	-5.772,8	-5,3%
loans	13.042,6	13.152,3	109,7	0,8%
others	35.519,1	30.639,0	-4.880,1	-13,7%
By currency				
RON	147.961,2	144.894,3	-3.066,9	-2,1%
USD	17,6	17,4	-0,2	-1,1%
EURO	18.832,4	13.753,8	-5.078,6	-27,0%
others				
By creditor				
multilateral	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0%
bilateral	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0%
private banks and others	166.811,2	158.665,5	-8.145,7	-4,9%
By interest rate				
fixed	109.073,5	103.300,7	-5.772,8	-5,3%
floating	57.737,7	55.364,8	-2.372,9	-4,1%
<b>1. After residence of the creditor</b>				
<b>External</b>	<b>132.836,5</b>	<b>131.942,5</b>	<b>-893,9</b>	<b>-0,7%</b>
<b>Domestic</b>	<b>166.259,3</b>	<b>162.655,1</b>	<b>-3.604,3</b>	<b>-2,2%</b>
<b>Government public debt /GDP</b>	<b>42,0%</b>	<b>38,9%</b>	<b>-3,0%</b>	
GDP (mln RON)	712.800,0	757.000,0		

## 3. Government securities market developments



#### 4. Holdings of government securities

Holdings of government securities issued on domestic market		
Category	Available at nominal value (mln RON)	(%) total
1. Banking system	56.957,6	49,9%
2. Central Depository	284,2	
3. Clients holdings:	57.401,5	50,1%
non residents *)	19.777,2	17,3%
residents, o/w:	37.624,3	32,8%
private pension funds	15.173,9	13,2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>114.643,3</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream

Holdings of government securities denominated in RON  
issued on domestic market

Category	Available at nominal value (mln RON)	(%) total
1. Banking system	53.445,7	49,6%
2. Central Depository	284,2	
3. Clients holdings:	54.528,7	50,4%
non residents *)	19.025,9	17,6%
residents, o/w:	35.502,8	32,8%
private pension funds	13.490,3	12,5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>108.258,6</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream

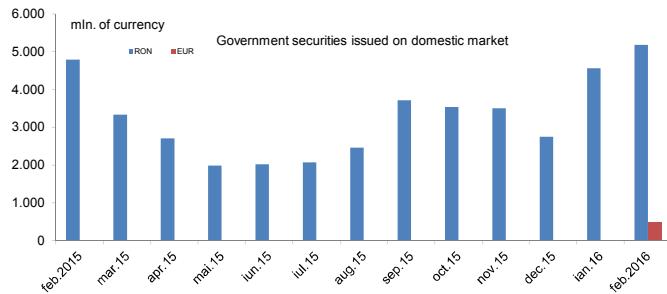
Holdings of government securities denominated in EUR  
issued on domestic market

Category	Available at nominal value (mln EUR)	(%) total
1. Banking system	785,8	55,0%
3. Clients holdings:	642,8	45,0%
non residents*)	168,1	11,8%
residents, o/w:	474,7	33,2%
private pension funds	441,0	30,9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.428,6</b>	<b>100,00%</b>

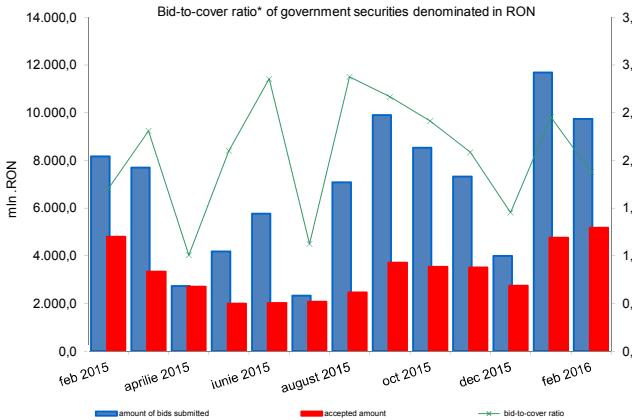
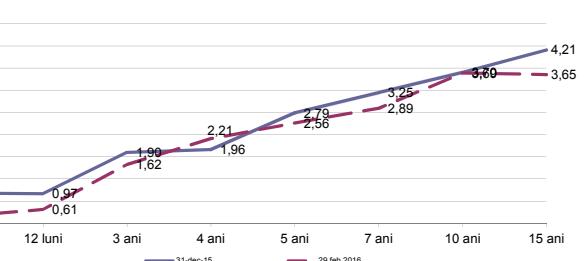
\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream

#### III. Primary and secondary market of government securities

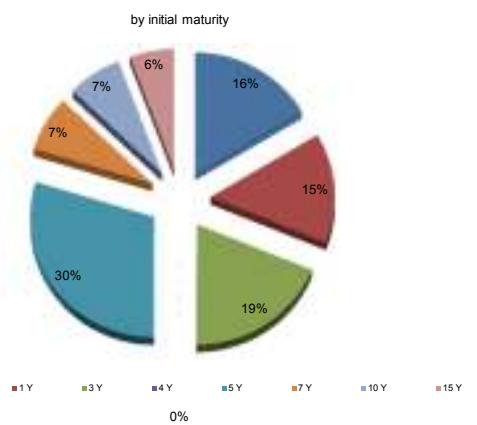
##### 1. Primary market of government securities



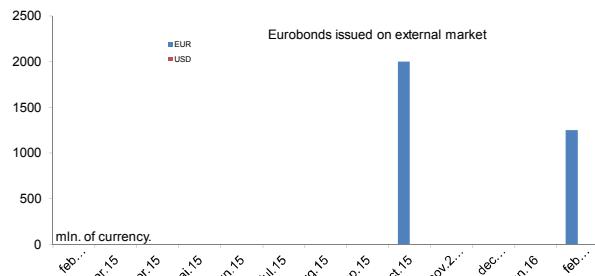
Benchmark yield curves for government securities issued on primary domestic market



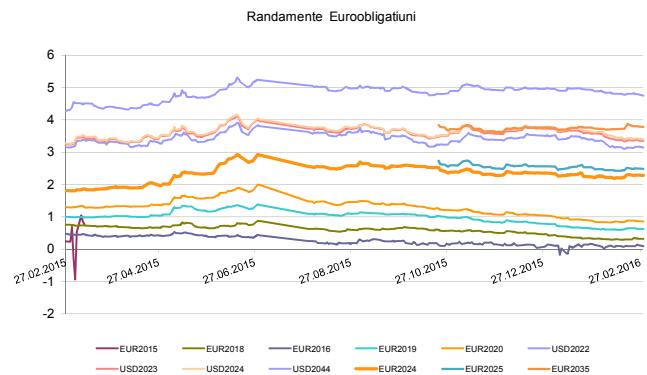
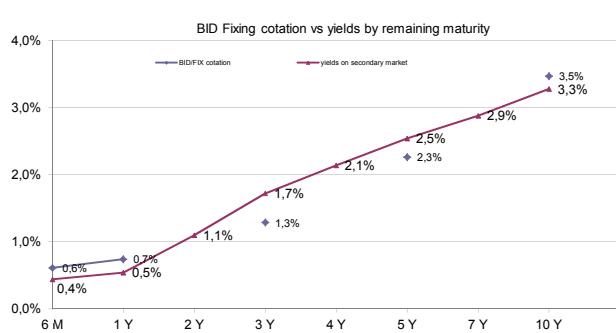
Government securities issued between in February 2016



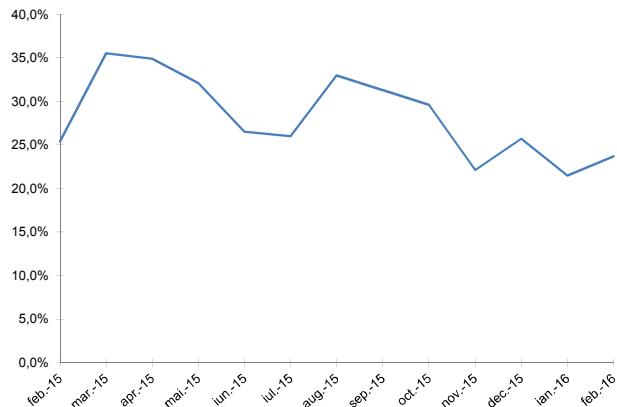
\*calculated as amount of bids submitted/accepted amount



## 2. Secondary market of government securities



Liquidity degree\*) of the government securities issued on domestic market traded between February 2015 - February 2016



\*) liquidity degree is calculated as ratio between the total volume of monthly transactions and the total volume of the government securities.

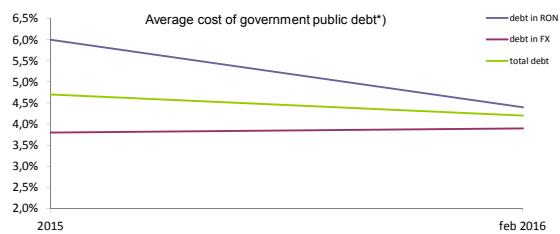
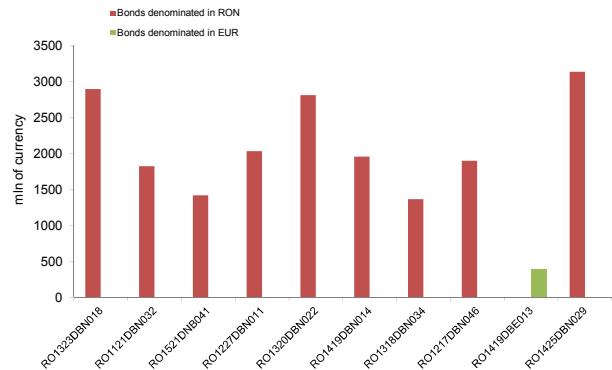
## IV. Cost of the government public debt

### Interest payments on government public debt\*)

mln. RON	2016
domestic debt	5.729,4
external debt	5.236,1
<b>total</b>	<b>10.965,5</b>

\*) includes payments on direct and guaranteed debt

The most tradable government securities issued on domestic market in February 2016

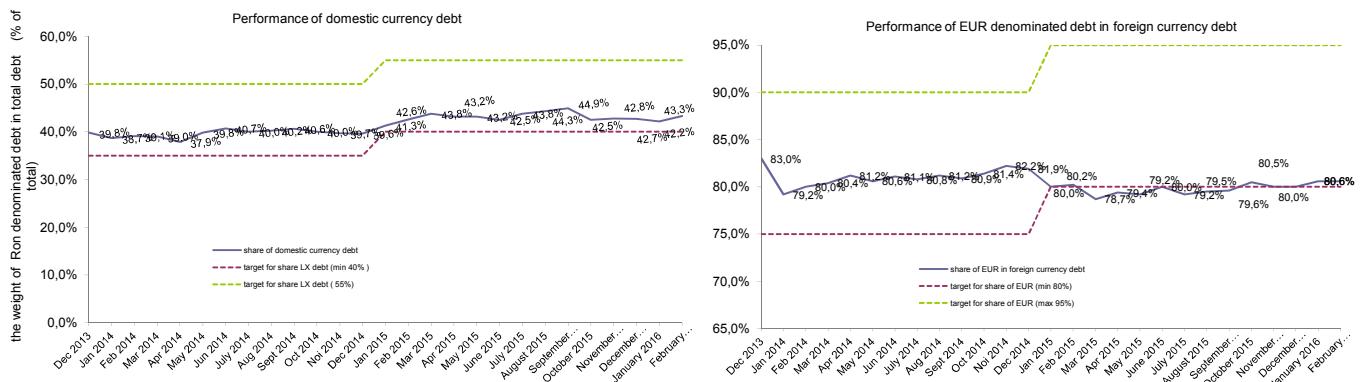
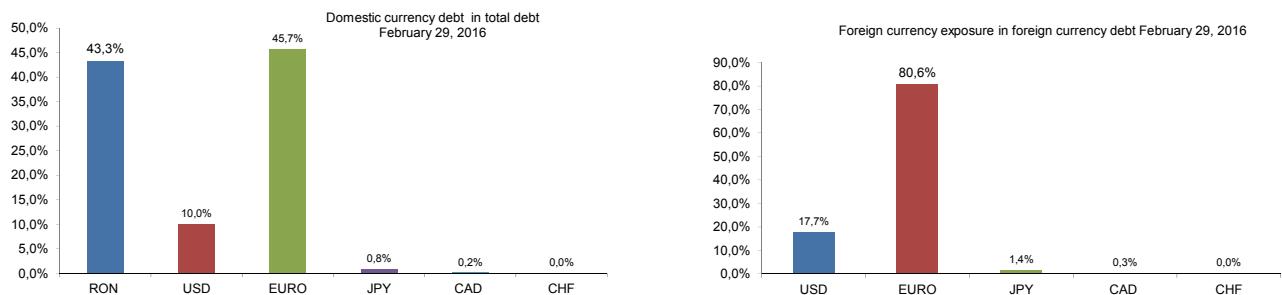


\*) does not include interest for temporary financing. It was calculated dividing annually interest payments by stock at February 2016

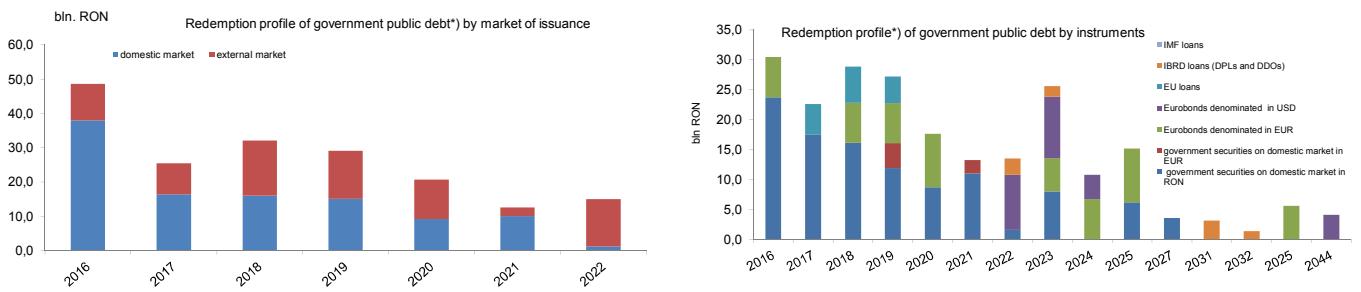
## V. Implementation of DMS 2015-2017

The revised Debt management Strategy approved by the Government at end March 2015 proposed indicative targets for managing the financial risks of the debt portfolio. The risk indicators up to end February 2016 show that the Treasury complies with the targets set in the DMS.

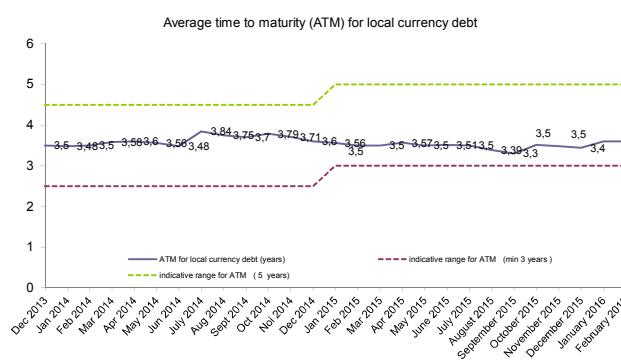
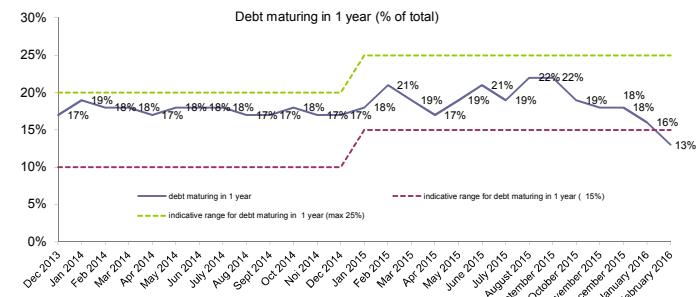
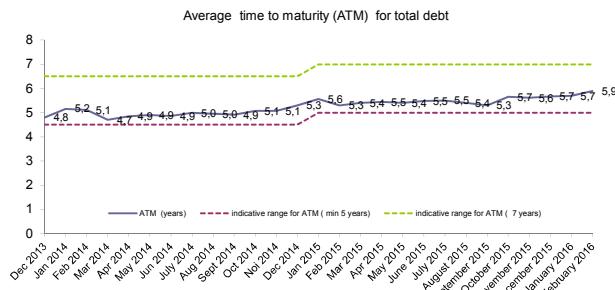
### 1. Currency risk



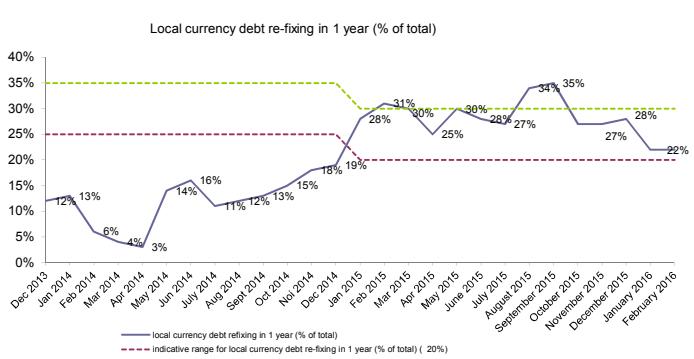
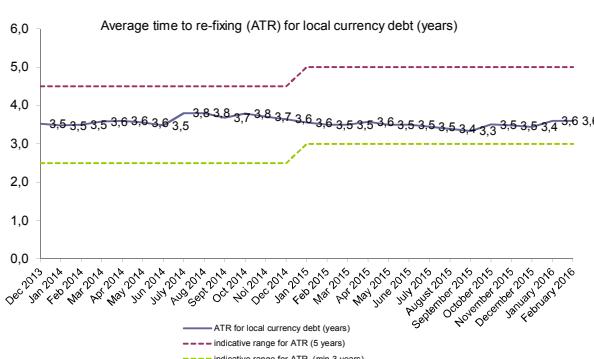
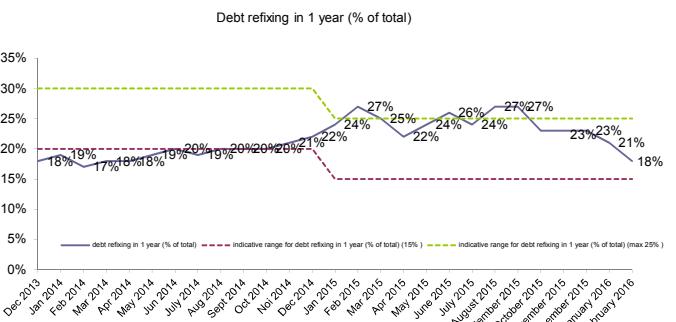
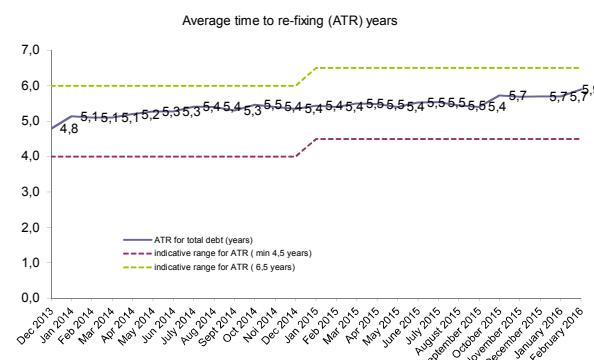
### 2. Refinancing risk



\*) based on contracted debt at the end of February 2016



### 3. Interest rate risk



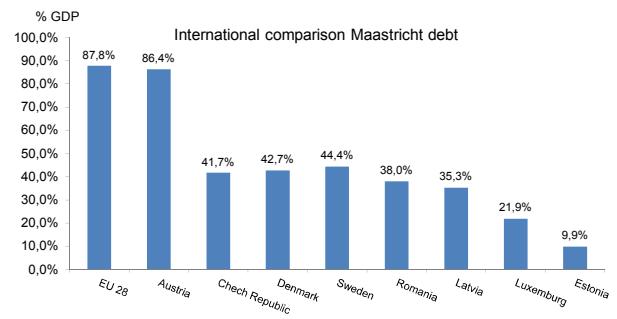
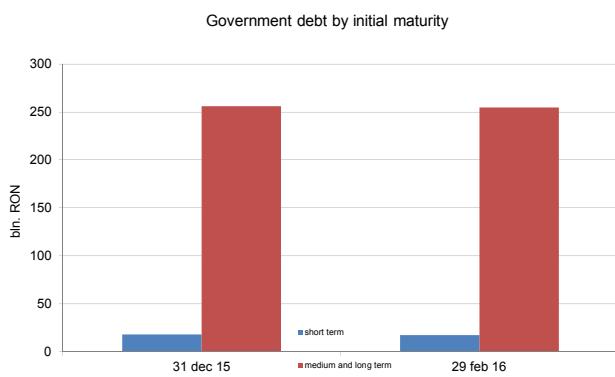
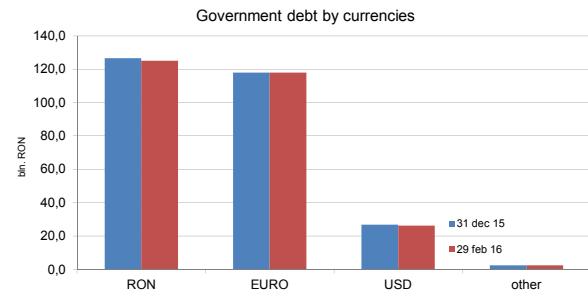
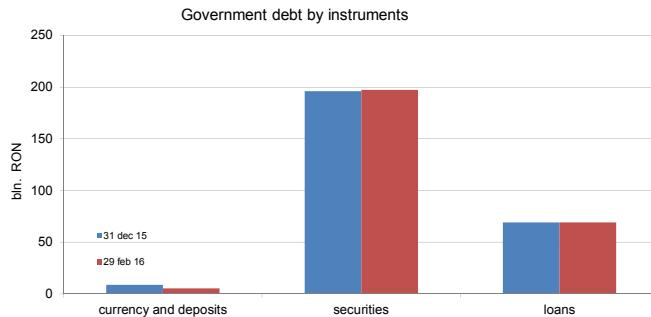
## B. PUBLIC DEBT ACCORDING TO EU METHODOLOGY

	December, 2015		February, 2016		modificarea	
	RON million	% of total	mil. RON	% din total	mil. RON	% din total
General government debt *)	273.894,6		272.056,2		-1.838,4	-0,7%
%GDP	38,4%		38,2%		-0,3%	
<b>A o/w:</b>						
Central government debt	258.081,8	94,2%	256.389,7	94,2%	-1.692,1	-0,7%
Local government debt	15.812,8	5,8%	15.666,5	5,8%	-146,3	-0,9%
<b>B o/w:</b>						
General domestic government debt	137.897,3	50,3%	136.968,4	50,3%	-928,9	-0,7%
General external government debt	135.997,3	49,7%	135.087,8	49,7%	-909,5	-0,7%

\*) Eurostat calculates the GDP ratio taking into consideration the sum of GDP for the last 4 quarters (Q1 2015, Q2 2015, Q3 2015, Q4 2015)

- GDP 2015, 2016 according to NCP communication April 2016

- general government debt at December 31, 2015 was recalculated according to the March 2016 Fiscal notification



At the end of Q3, 2015 government debt represented 37,2% of GDP, well below the level registered in the EU-28 (86% of GDP), and the Euro Zone (91,6% of GDP).