



MONTHLY REPORT  
February 29-th, 2020

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Credit rating		
Moody's	S&P	Fitch
Baa3	BBB-	BBB-

Public debt according to national legislation (the GEO no 64/2007) includes:  
public government debt representing indebtedness incurred directly or guaranteed by the Romanian Government through MoPF, including the amounts advanced temporary from the State Treasury accounts and debt contracted by the line ministries.  
local public debt representing indebtedness incurred directly or guaranteed by the local administration unit.

Government debt according to EU methodology, means total gross debt at nominal value outstanding at the end of the year and consolidated at general government subsectors level.

**A. PUBLIC DEBT ACCORDING TO NATIONAL LEGISLATION**

**I. Borrowing requirement**

**1. Borrowing requirement 2020**

	2019		2020**)	
	RON mil.	% of GDP	RON mil.	% of GDP
Financing needs, o/w:	91,565.8	8.64%	119,800.6	11.07%
1. Deficit of general consolidated budget	48,300.2	4.56%	72,500.7	6.70%
2. Principal repayments* o/w:	43,265.6	4.08%	47,299.9	4.37%
- refinancing of government securities issued on domestic	27,415.1		33,343.9	
- refinancing of eurobonds	7,117.5		9,680.0	
- principal repayments on external loans:	6,933.0		1,921.0	
- principal repayments on local loans	1,800.0		2,355.0	
*) debt repaid from budget				
GDP according to fiscal notification from April 2020				
**) financing needs updated at the time of reporting				
- the difference in absolute value / percentage is due to the rounding of the calculation formula in excel				

**2. Actual borrowing in 2020 up to February, 29-th (RON mil.)**

Total reimbursable financing		29,305.1 RON mil.				
o/w:						
	By Instrument	by Currency	by Market			
<b>MFP</b>	T-Bills	727.4	RON	13,780.3	Domestic	13,780.3
	Retail bonds	0.0				
	T-Bonds	13,052.9	EUR	15,405.0	External	15,405.0
	T-Bonds denominated in EURO	0.0				
	Eurobonds	14,438.1	USD	0.0		
	FX loans	966.9				
	<b>total</b>	<b>29,185.3</b>		<b>29,185.3</b>		<b>29,185.3</b>
<b>Local governments</b>		<b>119.8</b>				
<b>Ratio of covering of financing needs:</b>		<b>24.5%</b>				

**II. Public debt stock and changes in stock**

**1. Public debt evolution**

	December, 2019		February 2020		change	
	RON mil.	% of total	RON mil.	% din total	RON mil.	% of total
Outstanding of public debt	<b>448,948.5</b>		<b>466,930.3</b>			
o/w:						
<b>a) by type of sector</b>	<b>448,948.5</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>466,930.3</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>17,981.8</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
Government public debt	432,481.5	96.3%	450,939.4	96.6%	18,457.9	4.3%
Local public debt	16,467.0	3.7%	15,990.9	3.4%	-476.1	-2.9%
<b>b) by type of debt</b>	<b>448,948.5</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>466,930.3</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>17,981.8</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
Direct public debt	429,743.9	95.7%	447,814.2	95.9%	18,070.3	4.2%
Guaranteed public debt	19,204.6	4.3%	19,116.1	4.1%	-88.5	-0.5%
<b>c) by the residence of creditor</b>	<b>448,948.5</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>466,930.3</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>17,981.8</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
External	173,886.7	38.7%	194,979.1	41.8%	21,092.4	12.1%
Domestic	275,061.8	61.3%	271,951.2	58.2%	-3,110.6	-1.1%
<b>Total public debt</b>	<b>448,948.5</b>		<b>466,930.3</b>		<b>17,981.8</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
<b>Outstanding of Public debt /GDP</b>	<b>42.4%</b>		<b>43.1%</b>		<b>0.8%</b>	

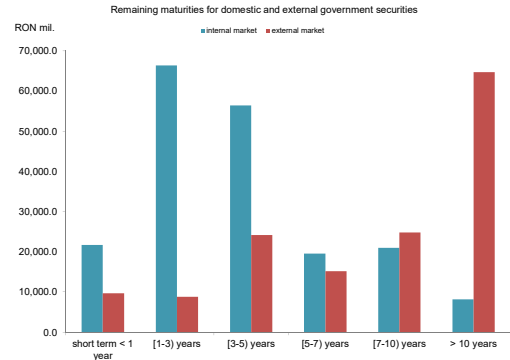
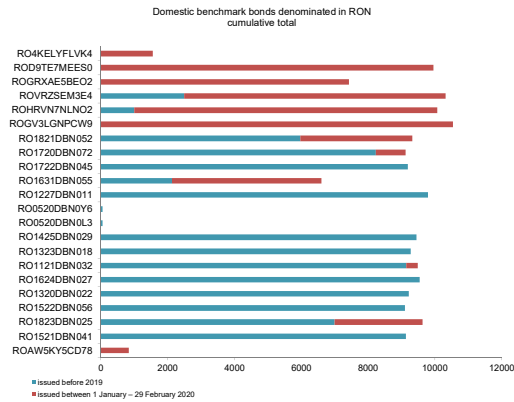
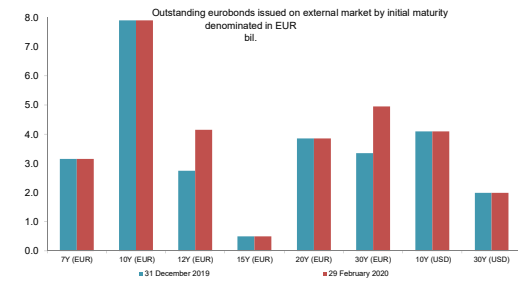
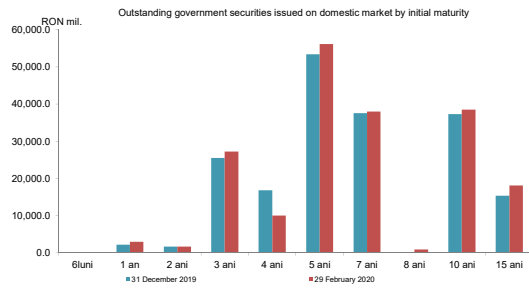
GDP according to fiscal notification from April 2020 1,059,803.0 1,082,140.0  
- the difference in absolute value / percentage is due to the rounding of the calculation formula in excel

## 2. Government public debt evolution

	December, 2019		February 2020		change	
	RON mil		RON mil		RON mil	%
<b>Total government public debt, o/w</b>	<b>432,481.5</b>		<b>450,939.4</b>		<b>18,457.9</b>	<b>4.3%</b>
<b>1. After the market issuance</b>						
<b>External, o/w:</b>	<b>165,728.8</b>		<b>182,604.6</b>		<b>16,875.8</b>	<b>10.2%</b>
By instruments						
Eurobonds	131,382.6		147,206.3		15,823.7	12.0%
loans	34,346.2		35,398.3		1,052.1	3.1%
By currency						
RON	37.5		32.8		-4.7	-12.5%
USD	29,123.3		29,759.5		636.2	2.2%
EURO	134,591.7		150,815.5		16,223.8	12.1%
others	1,976.3		1,996.8		20.5	1.0%
By creditor						
multilateral	33,779.3		34,830.5		1,051.2	3.1%
bilateral	75.1		75.3		0.2	0.3%
private banks and others	131,874.4		147,698.8		15,824.4	12.0%
By interest rate						
fixed	152,800.0		168,727.6		15,927.6	10.4%
floating	12,928.8		13,877.0		948.2	7.3%
<b>Domestic, o/w:</b>	<b>266,752.7</b>		<b>268,334.8</b>		<b>1,582.1</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
By instruments						
T-bills	1,660.5		2,386.1		725.6	43.7%
Bonds	182,760.1		185,669.9		2,909.8	1.6%
Retail bonds issued under the Program TEZAUR	5,240.5		5,253.0		12.5	0.2%
loans	17,738.2		17,713.2		-25.0	-0.1%
others	59,353.4		57,312.6		-2,040.8	-3.4%
By currency						
RON	245,154.2		246,669.0		1,514.8	0.6%
USD	11.1		11.4		0.3	2.7%
EURO	21,587.4		21,654.4		67.0	0.3%
others						
By creditor						
multilateral	0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0%
bilateral	0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0%
private banks and others	266,752.7		268,334.8		1,582.1	0.6%
By interest rate						
fixed	182,760.1		190,922.9		8,162.8	4.5%
floating	83,992.6		77,411.9		-6,580.7	-7.8%
<b>2. After residence of the creditor</b>						
<b>External</b>	<b>170,700.6</b>		<b>191,818.5</b>		<b>21,117.9</b>	<b>12.4%</b>
<b>Domestic</b>	<b>261,780.9</b>		<b>259,120.9</b>		<b>-2,660.0</b>	<b>-1.0%</b>
<b>Government public debt /GDP</b>	<b>40.8%</b>		<b>41.7%</b>		<b>0.9%</b>	
GDP (mln RON)	1,059,803.0		1,082,140.0			

- the difference in absolute value / percentage is due to the rounding of the calculation formula in excel

## 3. Government securities market developments



The weighted average value of the remaining maturity relating to the outstanding government securities issued on domestic market at the end of February 2020 is 3.7 years and 12.4 years for Eurobonds issued on external markets.

#### 4. Holdings of government securities

Holdings of government securities issued on domestic market

Category	Available at nominal value (RON mil.)	(%) total
1. Banking system	83.800.2	44.6%
2. Central Depository	114.5	0.1%
3. Clients holdings: (non residents *)	104,025.6	55.4%
residents, o/w:	39.838.1	21.2%
private pension funds	64.187.5	34.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>187,940.3</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream

Holdings of government securities denominated in RON issued on domestic market

Categ	Available at nominal value (RON mil.)	(%) total
1. Banking system	73,866.4	43.0%
2. Central Depository	114.5	0.1%
Clients reside	97,979.1	57.0%
ntfs.	36,475.4	21.2%
pensio	61,503.6	35.8%
	36,246.5	21.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>171,959.9</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream

Holdings of government securities denominated in EUR issued on domestic market

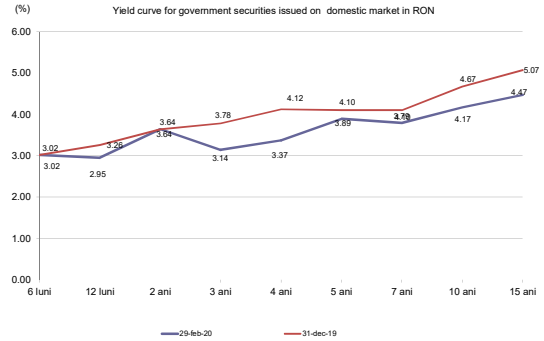
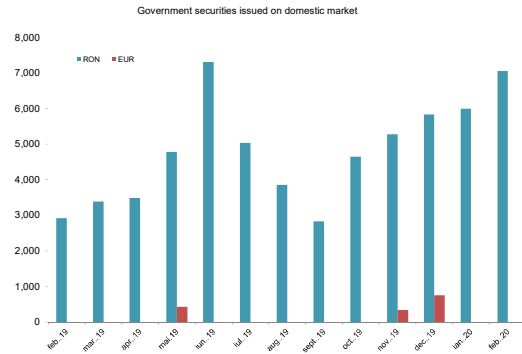
Category	Available at nominal value (EUR mil.)	(%) total
1. Banking system	2,064.1	62.2%
3. Clients holdings: (non residents *)	1,256.4	37.8%
residents, o/w:	698.7	21.0%
private pension funds	557.7	16.8%
	37.9	1.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,320.5</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream

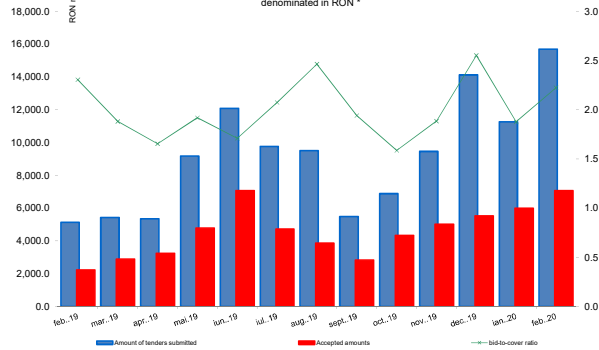
### III. Primary and secondary market of government securities

#### 1. Primary market of government securities

RON mil.

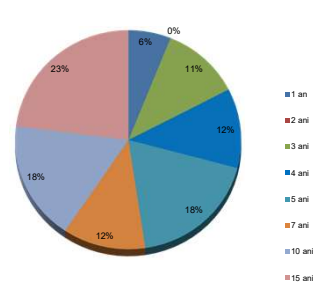


Report bid-to-cover for Government securities issued on the internal market denominated in RON \*

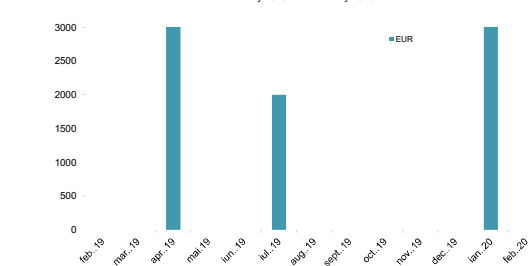


\*calculated as amount of bids submitted/accepted amounts

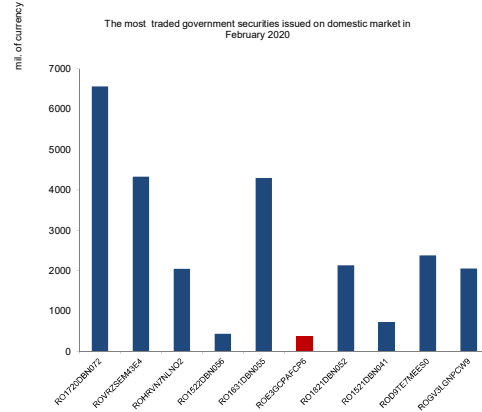
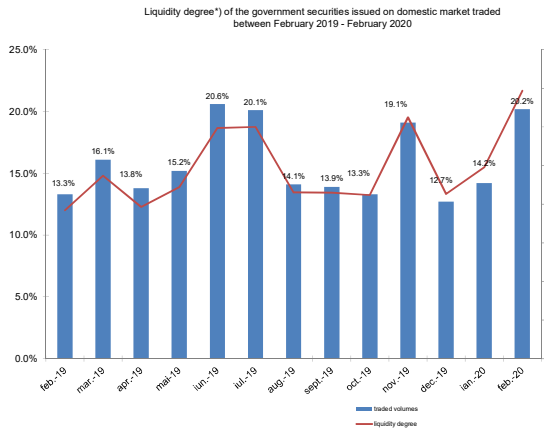
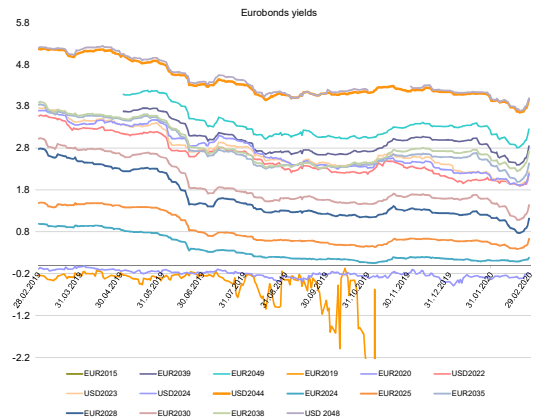
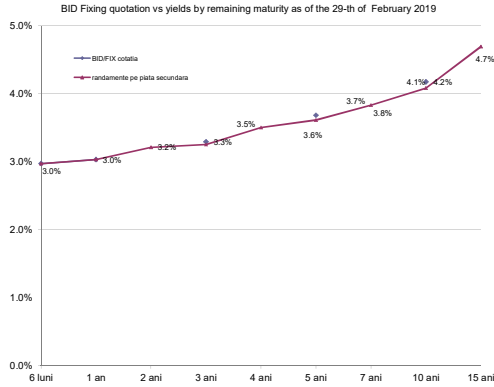
Government securities issued in February 2020 by initial maturity



Eurobonds issued on external market between February 2019 and February 2020



2. Secondary market of government securities



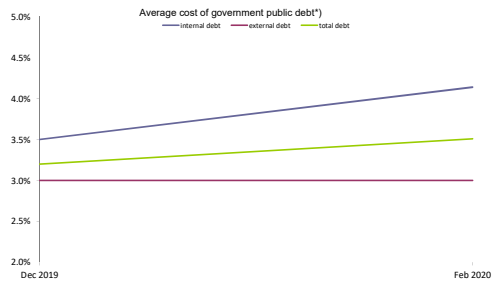
\*) liquidity degree is calculated as ratio between the total volume of monthly transactions and the total volume of the government securities.

IV. Cost of the government public debt

Interest payments on government public debt\*)

RON mil.	2020
domestic debt	1,290.0
external debt	1,107.0
total	2,397.0

\*) includes payments on direct and guaranteed debt for period between January 01 - February 29, 2020



\*) does not include interest for temporary financing. It was calculated dividing annually interest payments by stock at the end of February 2020

## V. Implementation of DMS on medium term

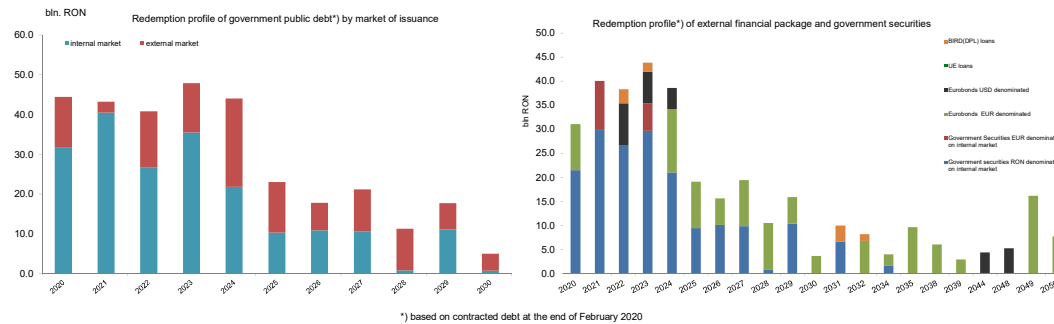
The revised Government Debt Management Strategy for the period 2019-2021 was approved by the Government in September 2019, proposing indicative targets for managing the financial risks associated with the government debt portfolio. On the medium term, risk indicators fall within the indicative targets of the Strategy. According to the Strategy, the limit mentioned as minimum or maximum cannot be exceeded during the period covered by the strategy (hard bound), while the other limit represents the limit to which it is stretched and which can be exceeded (soft bound).

### 1. Currency risk \*)

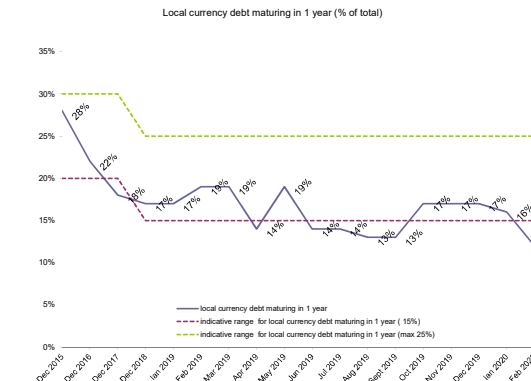
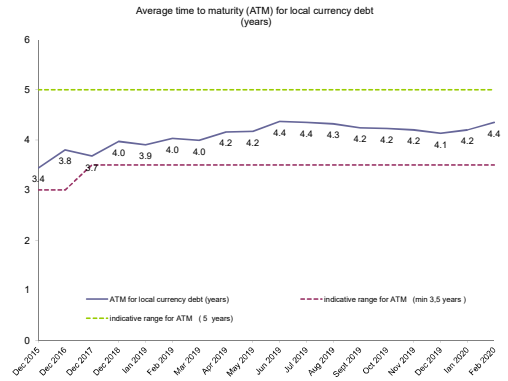
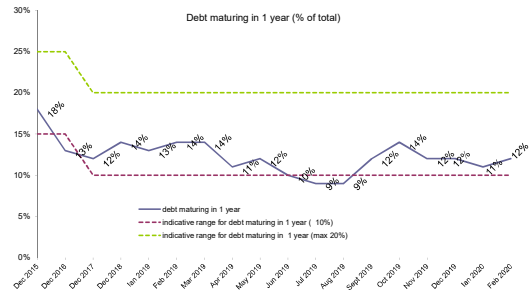
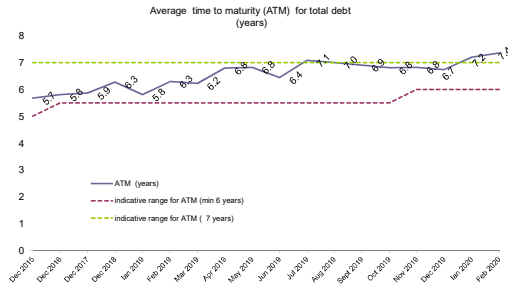


\*) the difference in absolute value / percentage is due to the rounding of the calculation formula in excel

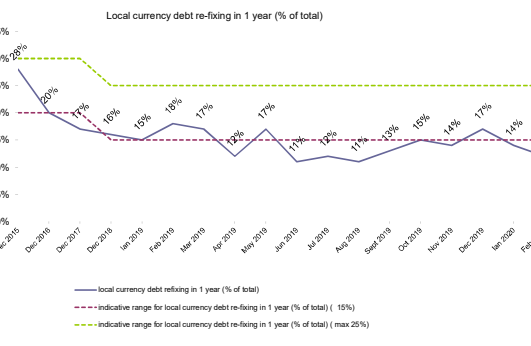
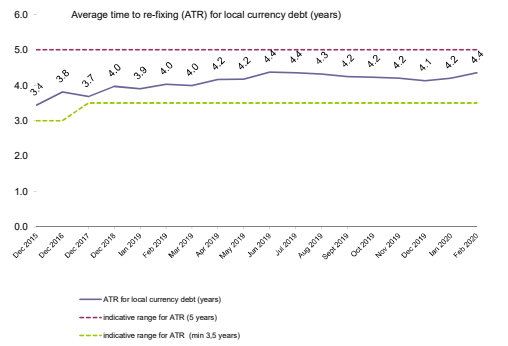
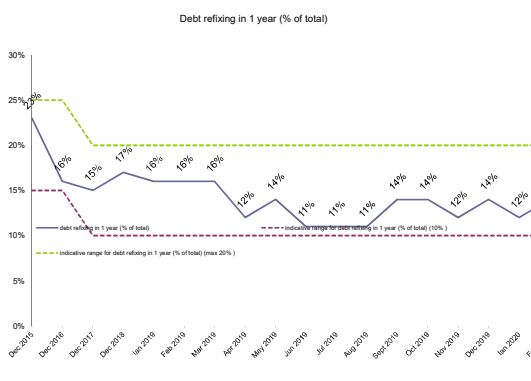
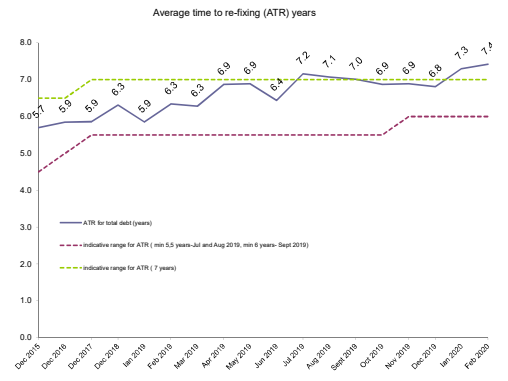
### 2. Refinancing risk



\*) based on contracted debt at the end of February 2020



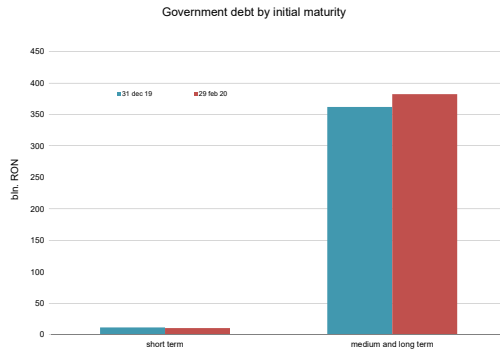
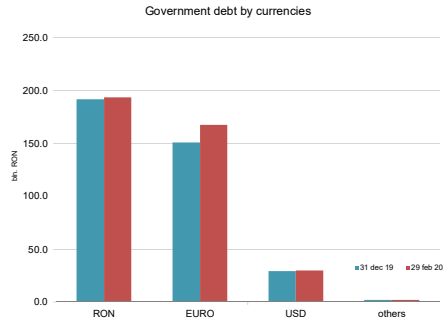
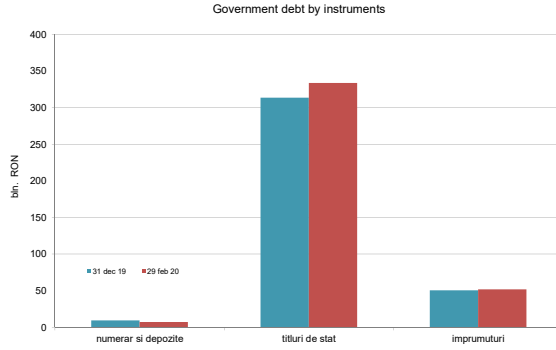
### 3. Interest rate risk



**B. PUBLIC DEBT ACCORDING TO EU METHODOLOGY**

	December, 2019**)		February, 2020**)		change	
	RON million	% of total	RON mil.	% din total	mil. RON	% din total
General government debt *)	<b>373,509.2</b>		<b>392,564.4</b>		<b>19,055.2</b>	<b>5.1%</b>
	%GDP	<b>35.2%</b>		<b>37.0%</b>		<b>1.8%</b>
<b>A o/w:</b>						
Central government debt	358,742.5	96.0%	377,793.9	96.2%	19,051.4	5.3%
Local government debt	14,766.7	4.0%	14,770.5	3.8%	3.8	0.0%
<b>B o/w:</b>						
General domestic government debt	200,581.0	53.7%	198,519.4	50.6%	-2,061.6	-1.0%
General external government debt	172,928.2	46.3%	194,045.0	49.4%	21,116.8	12.2%

\*) - according to EU methodology, the debt to GDP ratio was calculated taking into consideration the sum of GDP for the four last quarters.  
 \*\*) GDP according to fiscal notification from April 2020



At the end of 2019 government debt represented 35.2% of GDP, well below the level registered in the EU-27 (77.8% of GDP), and the Euro Zone (84.1% of GDP) (according to Eurostat news release no.65/2020 - April 22, 2020).