



**MONTHLY REPORT**  
March 31-st, 2021

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Credit rating		
Moody's	S&P	Fitch
Baa3-	BBB-	BBB-

Public debt according to national legislation (the GEO no 64/2007) includes:  
*public government debt representing indebtedness incurred directly or guaranteed by the Romanian Government through MoPF, including the amounts advanced temporary from the State Treasury accounts and debt contracted by the line ministries.*  
*local public debt representing indebtedness incurred directly or guaranteed by the local administration unit.*

Government debt according to EU methodology, means total gross debt at nominal value outstanding at the end of the year and consolidated at general government subsectors level.

**A. PUBLIC DEBT ACCORDING TO NATIONAL LEGISLATION**

**I. Borrowing requirement**

**- Borrowing requirement 2021**

	2020**)		2021**)	
	RON mil.	% of GDP	RON mil.	% of GDP
Financing needs, o/w:	148.970,3	14,1%	130.828,8	11,4%
1. Deficit of general consolidated budget	101.916,7	9,7%	79.962,9	7,0%
2. Principal repayments*, o/w:	47.053,6	4,5%	50.865,9	4,5%
- refinancing of government securities issued on domestic	33.520,4		47.434,8	
- refinancing of eurobonds	9.674,2		0,0	
- principal repayments on external loans:	1.920,9		1.756,2	
- principal repayments on local loans	1.938,1		1.674,9	
* debt repaid from budget				
GDP: for 2021 according to NCSP release from April 2021, for 2020 according to NIS release no. 86/ 08.04.2021	GDP	1.055.548,8	1.142.900,0	

\*\*)- for 2020 financing needs were updated according to the data published by the MoF on the preliminary execution of the consolidated general budget deficit on 31 December 2020  
 - for 2021, the financing needs were updated once the report is drafted.  
 - the difference in absolute value / percentage is due to the rounding of the calculation formula in excel

**- Actual borrowing as of the 31-st of March (RON mil.)**

**Total reimbursable financing** 28.099,8 RON mil.  
 o/w:

MFP	By Instrument		by Currency		by Market	
T-Bills (RON)	1.525,3	RON	19.892,7	Domestic	27.840,2	
T-Bonds denominated in RON	15.990,4	EUR	8.039,2	External	91,7	
Retail bonds in RON and EUR	3.064,1					
T-Bonds denominated in EURO*	7.260,3					
Eurobonds*	0,0	USD	0,0			
FX loans*	91,7					
total	27.931,9		27.931,9		27.931,9	
Local governments	167,9					

**Ratio of covering of financing needs:** 21,5%

\*Average exchange rates EUR/ RON 4,32

**II. Public debt stock and changes in stock**

**1. Public debt evolution**

	December, 2020		March 2021		change	
	RON mil.	% of total	RON mil.	% din total	RON mil.	% of total
Outstanding of public debt	590.362,6		591.811,7			
o/w:						
a) by type of sector	590.362,6	100,0%	591.811,7	100,0%	1.449,1	0,2%
Government public debt	573.432,5	97,1%	574.579,7	97,1%	1.147,2	0,2%
Local public debt	16.930,1	2,9%	17.232,0	2,9%	301,9	1,8%
b) by type of debt	590.362,6	100,0%	591.811,7	100,0%	1.449,1	0,2%
Direct public debt	556.881,5	94,3%	558.909,4	94,4%	2.028,0	0,4%
Guaranteed public debt	33.481,2	5,7%	32.902,3	5,6%	-578,9	-1,7%
c) by the residence of creditor	590.362,6	100,0%	591.811,7	100,0%	1.449,1	0,2%
External	255.221,2	43,2%	254.516,4	43,0%	-704,8	-0,3%
Domestic	335.141,4	56,8%	337.295,3	57,0%	2.153,9	0,6%
<b>Total public debt</b>	<b>590.362,6</b>		<b>591.811,7</b>		<b>1.449,1</b>	<b>0,2%</b>
Outstanding of Public debt /GDP	55,9%		51,8%		-4,1%	

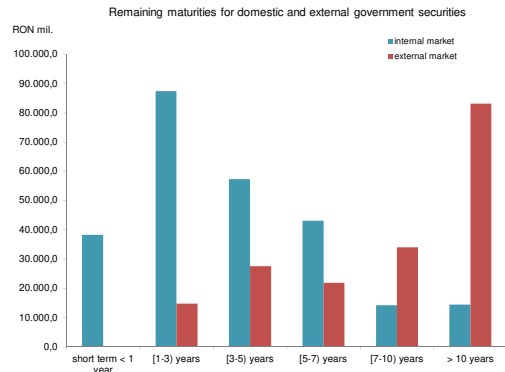
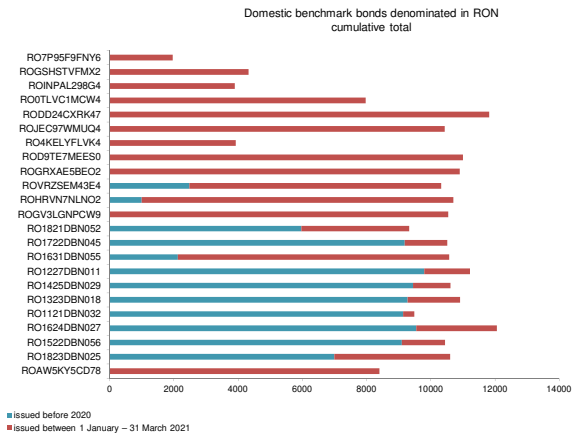
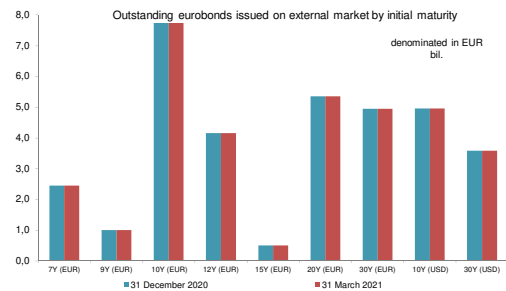
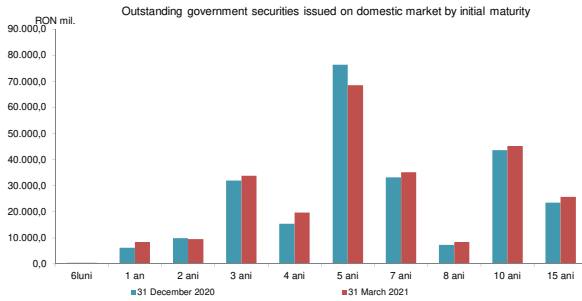
GDP: for 2021 according to NCSP release from April 2021, for 2020 according to NIS release no. 86/ 08.04.2021  
 1.055.548,8 1.142.900,0  
 - the difference in absolute value / percentage is due to the rounding of the calculation formula in excel

## 2. Government public debt evolution

	December 2020		March 2021		change	
	RON mil.	RON mil.	RON mil.	RON mil.	RON mil.	%
<b>Total government public debt, o/w</b>	<b>573.432,5</b>	<b>574.579,7</b>	<b>1.147,2</b>	<b>0,2%</b>		
<b>1. After the market issuance</b>						
<b>External, o/w:</b>	<b>230.472,7</b>	<b>235.304,9</b>	<b>4.832,1</b>	<b>2,1%</b>		
By instruments						
Eurobonds	177.538,5	181.429,0	3.890,5	2,2%		
loans	52.934,2	53.875,9	941,7	1,8%		
By currency						
RON	18,8	14,1	-4,7	-25,0%		
USD	39.987,3	42.302,5	2.315,2	5,8%		
EURO	188.706,5	191.300,5	2.594,0	1,4%		
others	1.760,2	1.687,8	-72,4	-4,1%		
By creditor						
multilateral	52.492,8	51.495,8	-997,0	-1,9%		
bilateral	78,3	79,7	1,5	1,9%		
private banks and others	177.901,7	183.729,3	5.827,6	3,3%		
By interest rate						
fixed	215.474,3	220.231,5	4.757,2	2,2%		
floating	14.998,5	15.073,4	75,0	0,5%		
<b>Domestic, o/w:</b>	<b>342.959,8</b>	<b>339.274,9</b>	<b>-3.684,9</b>	<b>-1,1%</b>		
By instruments						
T-bills	5.498,2	6.292,1	793,9	14,4%		
Bonds	232.139,0	235.713,2	3.574,3	1,5%		
Retail bonds issued under the Program TEZAUR	10.291,4	12.944,9	2.653,5			
loans	30.353,2	29.822,6	-530,6	-1,7%		
others	64.678,0	54.502,0	-10.175,9	-15,7%		
By currency						
RON	308.773,6	307.246,1	-1.527,5	-0,5%		
USD	10,3	10,9	0,6	5,8%		
EURO	34.175,9	32.017,8	-2.158,1	-6,3%		
others						
By creditor						
multilateral	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0%		
bilateral	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0%		
private banks and others	342.959,8	339.274,9	-3.684,9	-1,1%		
By interest rate						
fixed	242.430,4	248.658,1	6.227,8	2,6%		
floating	100.529,4	90.616,7	-9.912,7	-9,9%		
<b>2. After residence of the creditor</b>						
<b>External</b>	<b>235.173,8</b>	<b>239.152,5</b>	<b>3.978,6</b>	<b>1,7%</b>		
<b>Domestic</b>	<b>338.258,7</b>	<b>335.427,3</b>	<b>-2.831,4</b>	<b>-0,8%</b>		
<b>Government public debt /GDP</b>		<b>54,3%</b>	<b>50,3%</b>	<b>-4,1%</b>		
GDP (mln RON)	1.055.548,8	1.142.900,0				

- the difference in absolute value / percentage is due to the rounding of the calculation formula in excel

## 3. Government securities market developments



The weighted average value of the remaining maturity relating to the outstanding government securities issued on domestic market at the end of March 2021 is 3.7 years and 12.7 years for Eurobonds issued on external markets.

#### 4. Holdings of government securities

##### Holdings of government securities issued on domestic market

Category	Available at nominal value (RON mil.)	(%) total
1. Banking system	121.670,0	50,3%
2. Central Depository	106,8	0,0%
3. Clients holdings:	120.217,2	49,7%
non residents *)	43.912,6	18,1%
residents, o/w:	76.304,5	31,5%
private pension funds	45.057,7	18,6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>241.993,9</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream and Euroclear

##### Holdings of government securities denominated in RON issued on domestic market

Category	Available at nominal value (RON mil.)	(%) total
1. Banking system	101.537,1	46,6%
2. Central Depository	106,8	0,0%
3. Clients holdings:	116.623,0	53,4%
non residents *)	41.357,4	18,9%
residents, o/w:	75.265,6	34,5%
private pension funds	44.969,7	20,0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>218.266,9</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream and Euroclear

##### Holdings of government securities denominated in EUR issued on domestic market

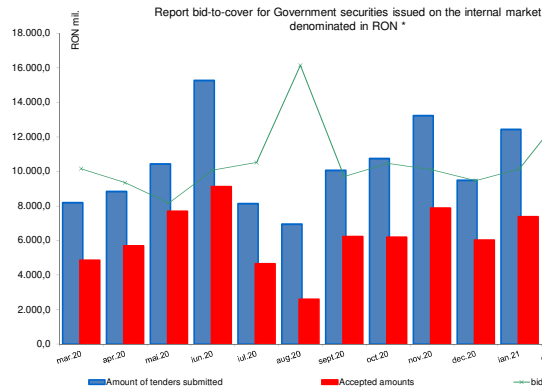
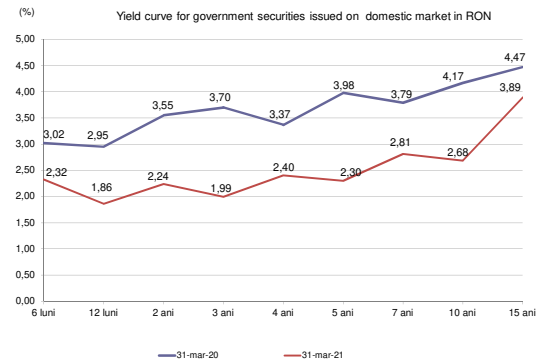
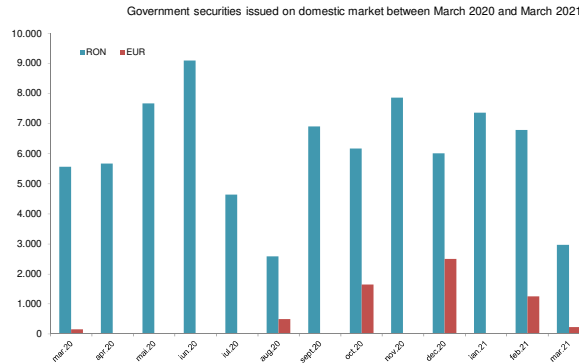
Category	Available at nominal value (EUR mil.)	(%) total
1. Banking system	4.087,8	84,9%
3. Clients holdings:	729,8	15,1%
non residents *)	518,8	10,8%
residents, o/w:	210,9	4,4%
private pension funds	17,9	0,4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.817,6</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream and Euroclear

#### III. Primary and secondary market of government securities

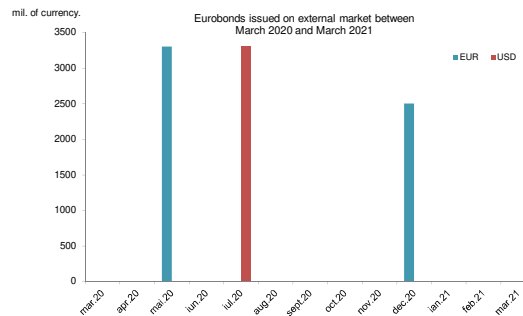
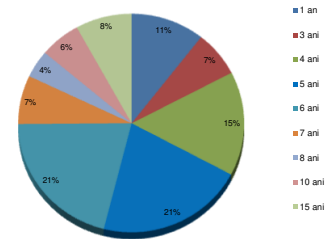
##### 1. Primary market of government securities

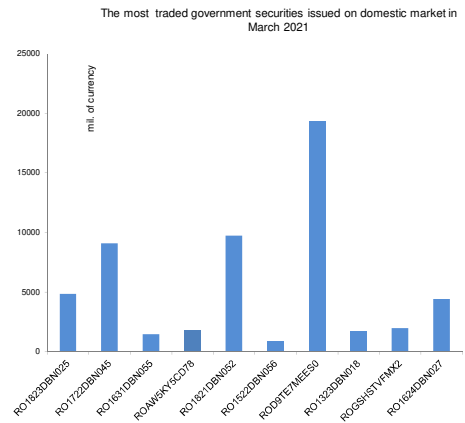
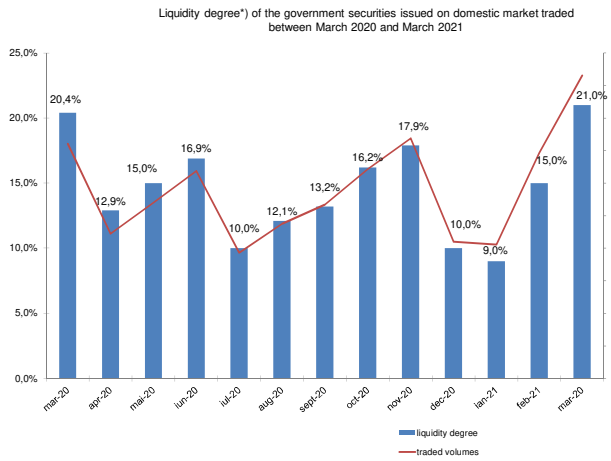
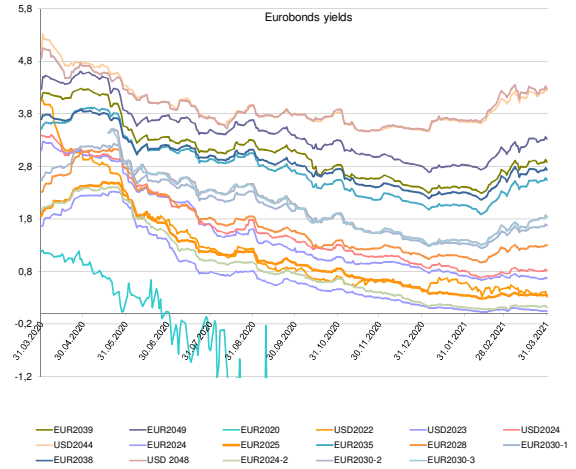
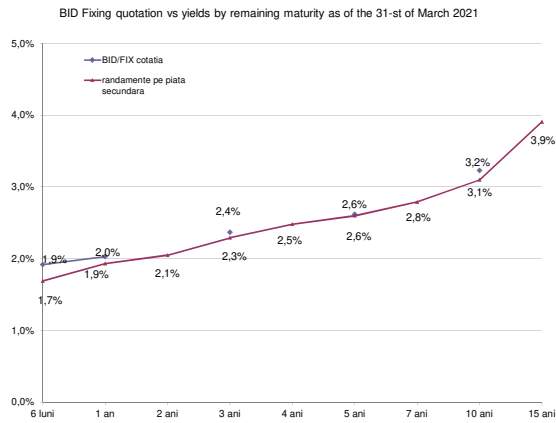
RON mil.



\*calculated as amount of bids submitted/accepted amounts

##### Government securities issued between January and March 2021 by initial maturity





\*) liquidity degree is calculated as ratio between the total volume of monthly transactions and the total volume of the government securities.

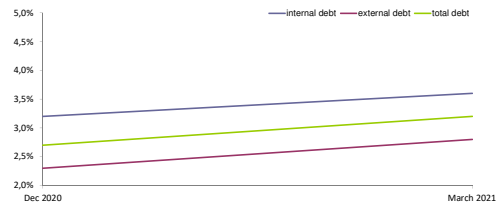
**IV. Cost of the government public debt**

**Interest payments on government public debt\*)**

RON mil.	2021
domestic debt	1.336,4
external debt	2.184,3
total	3.520,7

\*) includes payments on direct and guaranteed government debt in March 2021

**Average cost of government public debt\*)**

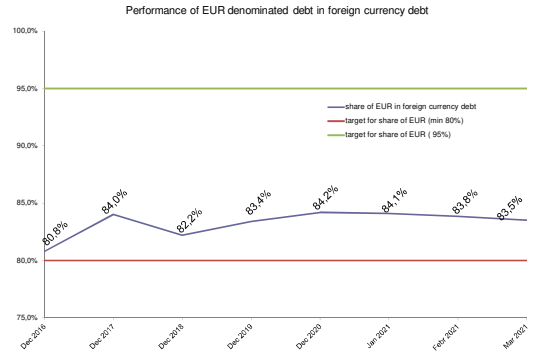
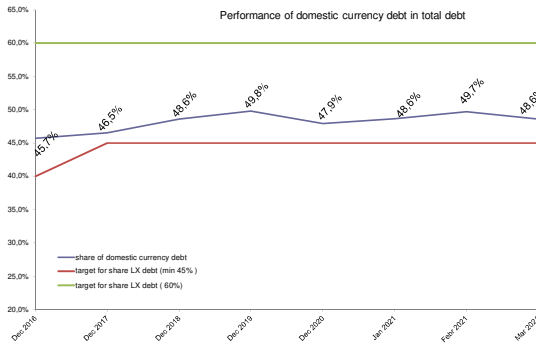
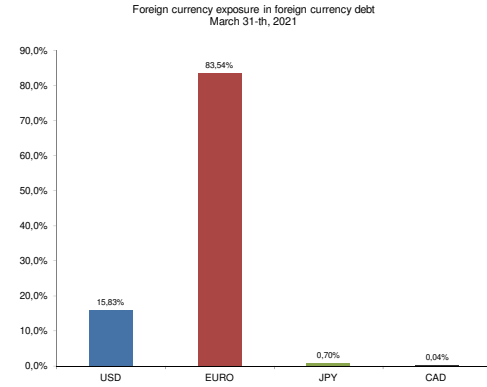
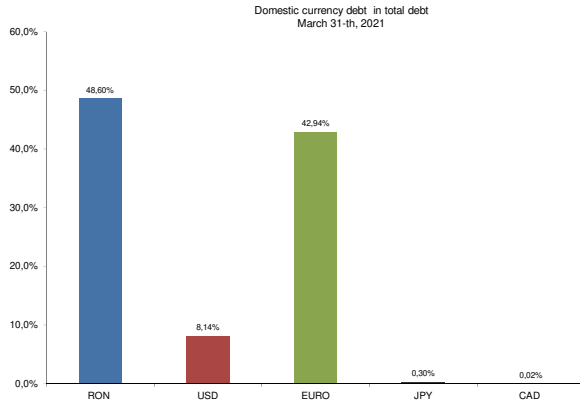


\*) does not include interest for temporary financing. It was calculated dividing annually interest payments by stock of the government public debt at the end of March 2021

**V. Implementation of DMS on medium term**

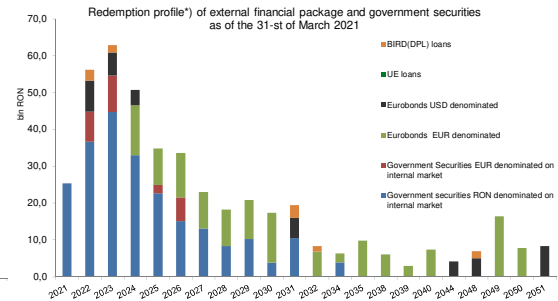
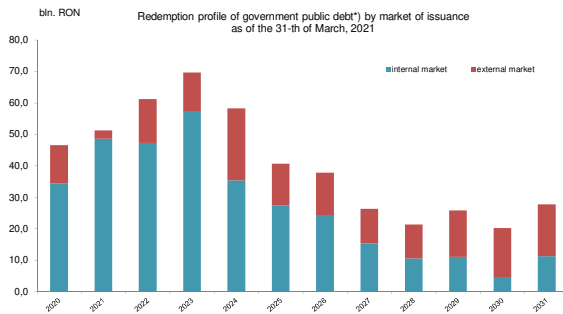
The revised Government Debt Management Strategy for the period 2019-2021 was approved by the Government in September 2019, proposing indicative targets for managing the financial risks associated with the government debt portfolio. On the medium term, risk indicators fall within the indicative targets of the Strategy. According to the Strategy, the limit mentioned as minimum or maximum cannot be exceeded during the period covered by the strategy (hard bound), while the other limit represents the limit to which it is stretched and which can be exceeded (soft bound).

**1. Currency risk \*)**

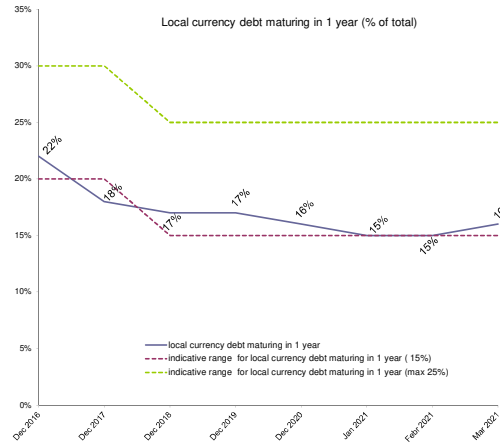
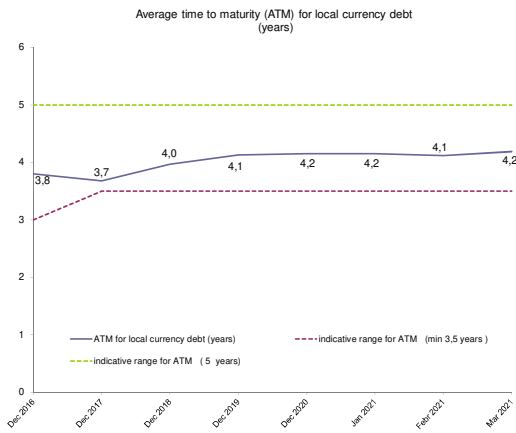
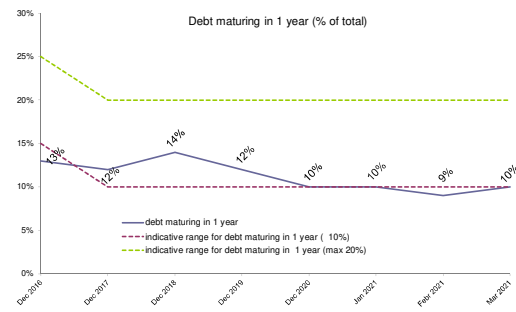
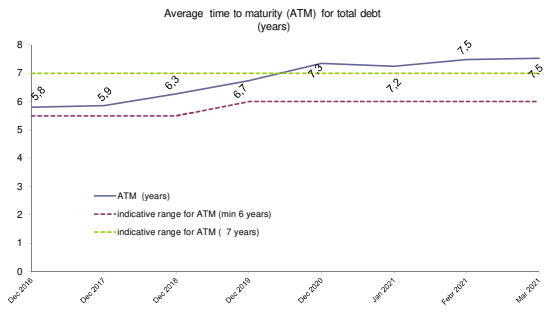


\*) the difference in absolute value / percentage is due to the rounding of the calculation formula in excel

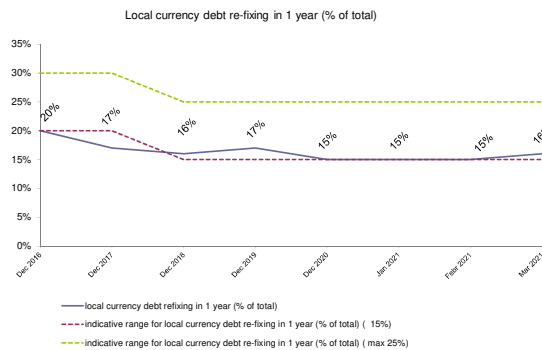
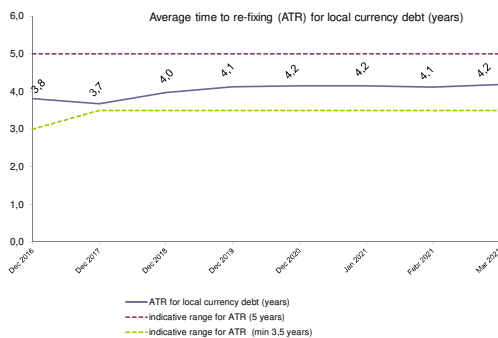
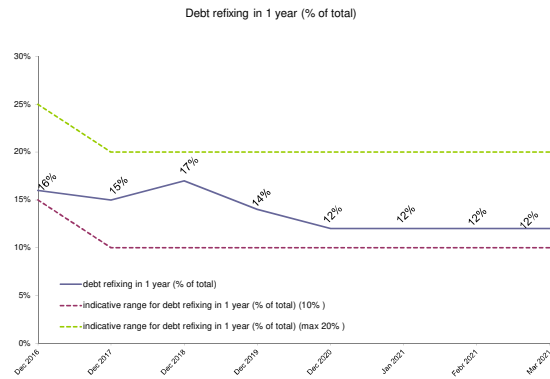
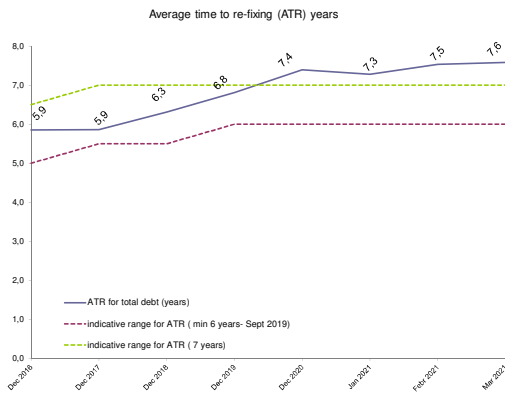
**2. Refinancing risk**



\*) based on contracted debt at the end of March 2021



**3. Interest rate risk**



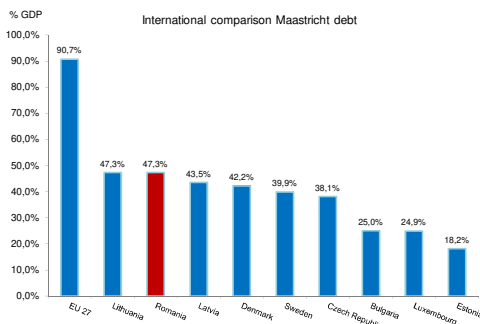
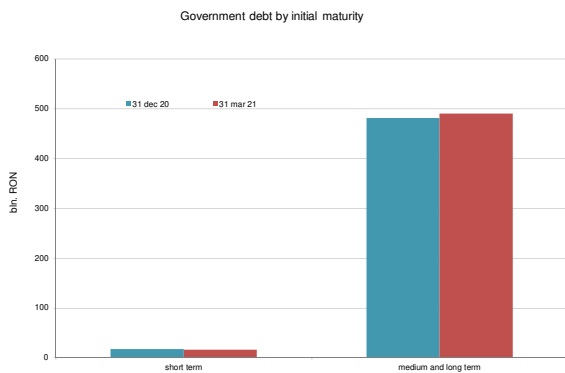
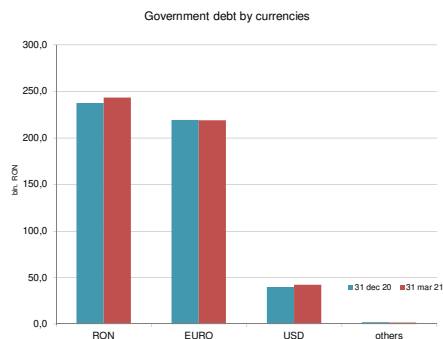
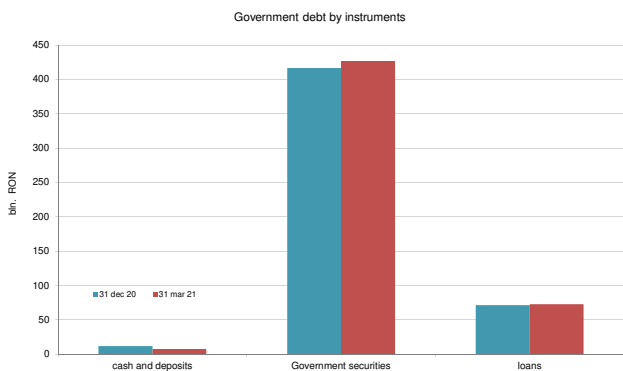
**B. PUBLIC DEBT ACCORDING TO EU METHODOLOGY**

	December, 2020		March, 2021**)		change	
	RON million	% of total	RON mil.	% din total	mil. RON	% din total
General government debt *)	499.152,9	47,3%	506.755,9	48,0%	7.603,0	1,5%
	%GDP					
<b>A o/w:</b>						
Central government debt	483.221,4	96,8%	490.952,9	96,9%	7.731,5	1,6%
Local government debt	15.931,5	3,2%	15.803,0	3,1%	-128,5	-0,8%
<b>B o/w:</b>						
General domestic government debt	244.928,4	49,1%	253.592,7	50,0%	8.664,3	3,5%
General external government debt	254.224,5	50,9%	253.163,2	50,0%	-1.061,3	-0,4%

\*) according to EU methodology, the debt to GDP ratio was calculated taking into consideration the sum of GDP for the four last quarters.

\*\*) GDP calculated according NIS press release no. 86 /08.04.2021

Note: the difference in absolute value / percentage is due to the rounding of the calculation formula in excel



At the end of 2020 government debt represented 47,3% of GDP, well below the level registered in the EU-27 (90,7% of GDP), and the Euro Zone (96% of GDP) (according to Eurostat news release no.48/2021 - April 22nd, 2021).