



**MONTHLY REPORT**  
May 31, 2019

<b>A. PUBLIC DEBT ACCORDING TO NATIONAL LEGISLATION</b> .....	<b>1</b>	pag
<b>I. Financing needs and sources</b> .....	<b>1</b>	
1. Borrowing requirement in 2019 .....	1	
2. Actual borrowings in 2019.....	1	
<b>II. Public debt stock</b> .....	<b>1</b>	
1. Public debt stock evolution.....	1	
2. Government public debt evolution.....	2	
3. Government securities evolution.....	2	
4. Holdings of government securities.....	3	
<b>III. Primary and secondary market of government securities</b> .....	<b>3</b>	
1. Primary market of government securities .....	3	
2. Secondary market of government securities.....	4	
<b>IV. Cost of the government public debt</b> .....	<b>5</b>	
<b>V. Implementation of the Debt Management Strategy 2018-2020</b> .....	<b>5</b>	
1. Currency risk.....	5	
2. Refinancing risk.....	6	
3. Interest rate risk.....	6	
<b>B. PUBLIC DEBT ACCORDING TO EUROPEAN METHODOLOGY</b> .....	<b>7</b>	

Credit rating		
Moody's	S&P	Fitch
Baa3	BBB-	BBB-

Public debt according to national legislation (the GEO no 64/2007) includes:  
 -public government debt representing indebtedness incurred directly or guaranteed by the Romanian Government through MoPF, including the amounts advanced temporary from the State Treasury accounts and debt contracted by the line ministries.  
 - local public debt representing indebtedness incurred directly or guaranteed by the local administration unit.  
 Government debt according to EU methodology, means total gross debt at nominal value outstanding at the end of the year and consolidated at general government subsectors level.

**A. PUBLIC DEBT ACCORDING TO NATIONAL LEGISLATION**

**I. Borrowing requirement**

**1. Borrowing requirement 2019**

	2018		2019 **)	
	mil. RON	% of GDP	mil. RON	% of GDP
Financing needs, o/w:	70.773,2	7,5%	72.620,5	7,0%
1. Deficit of general consolidated budget	26.850,3	2,8%	28.248,7	2,7%
2. Principal repayments*, o/w:	43.922,9	4,7%	44.371,8	4,3%
- refinancing of government securities issued on domestic	25.218,0		28.582,2	
- refinancing of eurobonds	6.980,3		7.110,0	
- principal repayments on external loans:	9.024,8		6.879,6	
- principal repayments on local loans	2.699,8		1.800,0	

\*) debt repaid from budget

GDP: for 2018 according to INS press release as of 08th of April, 2019, while for 2019 the figures are according to NCSP release from May 2019

GDP

944.220,2

1.031.000,0

\*\*) updated at the moment of the elaboration of this report

**2. Actual borrowing in 2019 up to May, 31 (mil. Ron denominated)**

**Total reimbursable financing 33.361,1 mil RON**

*o/w:*

MFP	By Instrument		by Currency		by Market	
T-Bills & householders	674,0		RON	16.155,7	Domestic	18.561,6
T-Bonds	1.443,5					
Retail bonds	14.038,3		EUR	16.819,8	External	14.413,9
T-Bonds denominated in EURO	2.405,9					
Eurobonds	14.246,1		USD	0,0		
FX loans	167,8					
<b>total</b>	<b>32.975,5</b>			<b>32.975,5</b>		<b>32.975,5</b>
<b>Local governments</b>	<b>385,6</b>					

**Ratio of covering of financing needs 45,9%**

**II. Public debt stock and changes in stock**

**1. Public debt evolution**

	December, 2018		May 2019		change	
	mil. RON	% of total	mil. RON	% din total	RON billion	% of total
Outstanding of public debt	<b>400.923,0</b>		<b>410.933,7</b>			
<i>o/w</i>						
<b>a) by type of sector</b>	<b>400.923,0</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>410.933,7</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>10.010,7</b>	<b>2,5%</b>
Government public debt	384.965,0	96,0%	395.296,1	96,2%	10.331,1	2,7%
Local public debt	15.958,0	4,0%	15.637,6	3,8%	-320,4	-2,0%
<b>b) by type of debt</b>	<b>400.923,0</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>410.933,7</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>10.010,7</b>	<b>2,5%</b>
Direct public debt	382.340,0	95,4%	392.200,8	95,4%	9.860,8	2,6%
Guaranteed public debt	18.583,0	4,6%	18.732,9	4,6%	149,9	0,8%
<b>c) by the residence of creditor</b>	<b>400.923,0</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>410.933,7</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>10.010,7</b>	<b>2,5%</b>
External	155.814,2	38,9%	165.133,0	40,2%	9.318,8	6,0%
Domestic	245.108,8	61,1%	245.800,7	59,8%	691,9	0,3%
<b>Total public debt</b>	<b>400.923,0</b>		<b>410.933,7</b>		<b>10.010,7</b>	<b>2,5%</b>
<b>Outstanding of Public debt /GDP</b>	<b>42,5%</b>		<b>39,9%</b>		<b>-2,6%</b>	

GDP: for 2018 according to INS press release as of 08th of April, 2019, while for 2019 the figures are according to NCSP release from May 2019

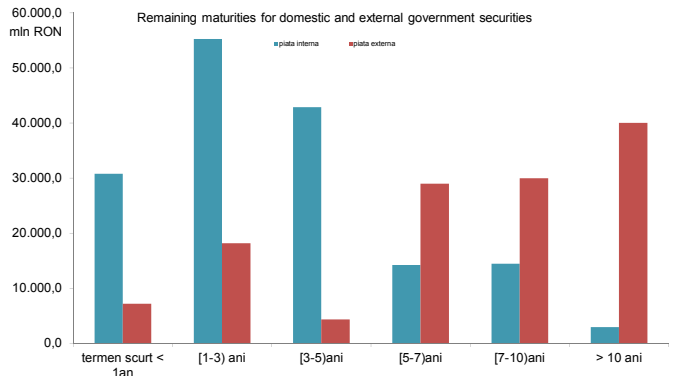
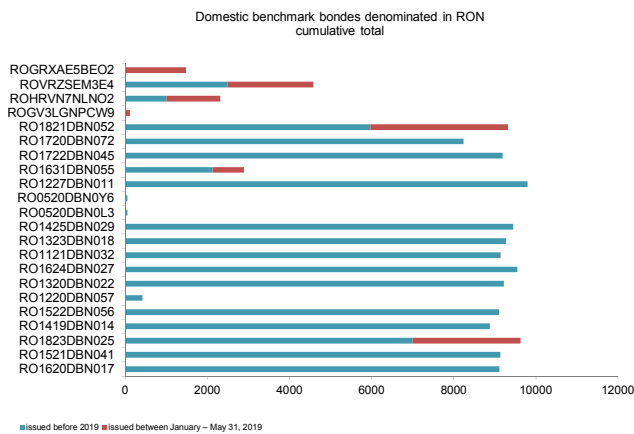
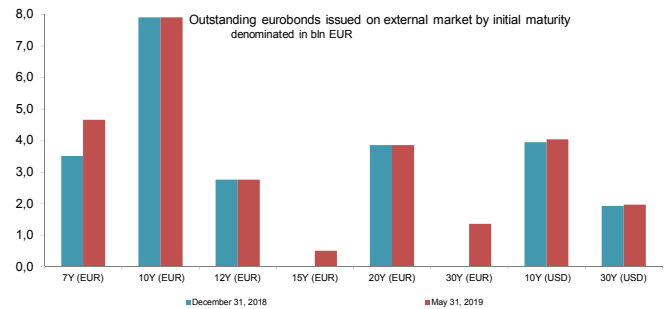
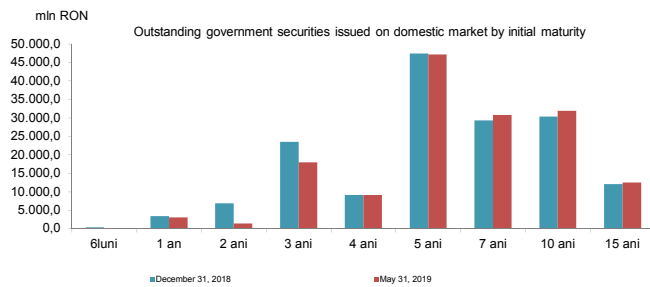
944.220,2

1.031.000,0

## 2. Government public debt evolution

	December, 2018	May 2019	change	
	RON billion	mil. RON	RON billion	%
<b>Total government public debt, o/w</b>	<b>384.964,9</b>	<b>395.296,1</b>	<b>10.331,2</b>	<b>2,7%</b>
<b>1. After the market issuance</b>				
<b>External, o/w:</b>	<b>151.844,6</b>	<b>164.031,7</b>	<b>12.187,1</b>	<b>8,0%</b>
By instruments				
Eurobonds	111.320,3	128.339,2	17.018,9	15,3%
loans	40.524,3	35.692,5	-4.831,8	-11,9%
By currency				
RON	56,3	46,9	-9,4	-16,7%
USD	28.214,7	29.270,6	1.055,9	3,7%
EURO	121.532,0	132.620,7	11.088,7	9,1%
others	2.041,6	2.093,5	51,9	2,5%
By creditor				
multilateral	39.764,8	34.979,2	-4.785,6	-12,0%
bilateral	79,1	78,0	-1,1	-1,4%
private banks and others	112.000,7	128.974,6	16.973,9	15,2%
By interest rate				
fixed	138.242,0	150.649,3	12.407,3	9,0%
floating	13.602,6	13.382,4	-220,2	-1,6%
<b>2. Domestic, o/w:</b>	<b>233.120,3</b>	<b>231.264,4</b>	<b>-1.855,9</b>	<b>-0,8%</b>
By instruments				
T-bills	3.997,0	3.097,6	-899,4	-22,5%
Bonds	158.393,7	153.824,3	-4.569,4	-2,9%
Retail bonds issued under the Program TEZAUR		3.516,3		
loans	16.882,7	17.098,7	216,0	1,3%
others	53.846,9	53.727,5	-119,4	-0,2%
By currency				
RON	214.615,3	214.633,6	18,3	0,0%
USD	10,6	11,1	0,5	4,7%
EURO	18.494,4	16.619,7	-1.874,7	-10,1%
others				
By creditor				
multilateral	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0%
bilateral	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0%
private banks and others	233.120,3	231.264,4	-1.855,9	-0,8%
By interest rate				
fixed	158.393,7	153.824,3	-4.569,4	-2,9%
floating	74.726,7	77.440,1	2.713,4	3,6%
<b>1. After residence of the creditor</b>				
<b>External</b>	<b>152.970,8</b>	<b>162.310,8</b>	<b>9.340,0</b>	<b>6,1%</b>
<b>Domestic</b>	<b>231.973,5</b>	<b>232.985,3</b>	<b>1.011,8</b>	<b>0,4%</b>
<b>Government public debt /GDP</b>	<b>40,8%</b>	<b>38,3%</b>	<b>-2,5%</b>	
GDP (mln RON)	944.220,2	1.031.000,0		

## 3. Government securities market developments



The weighted average value of the remaining maturity relating to the outstanding government securities issued on domestic market at the end of May 2019 is 3,4 years and 10,3 years for Eurobonds issued on external markets.

#### 4. Holdings of government securities

##### Holdings of government securities issued on domestic market

Category	Available at nominal value (mln RON)	(%) total
1. Banking system	73.013,8	46,6%
2. Central Depository	161,4	0,1%
3. Clients holdings:	83.643,4	53,3%
non residents *)	27.286,4	17,4%
residents, o/w:	56.357,0	35,9%
private pension funds	30.397,9	19,4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>156.818,5</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream

##### Holdings of government securities denominated in RON issued on domestic market

Category	Available at nominal value (mln RON)	(%) total
1. Banking system	65.358,4	44,8%
2. Central Depository	161,4	0,1%
3. Clients holdings:	80.691,1	55,2%
non residents *)	26.475,8	18,1%
residents, o/w:	54.215,3	37,1%
private pension funds	30.295,8	20,7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>146.210,9</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream

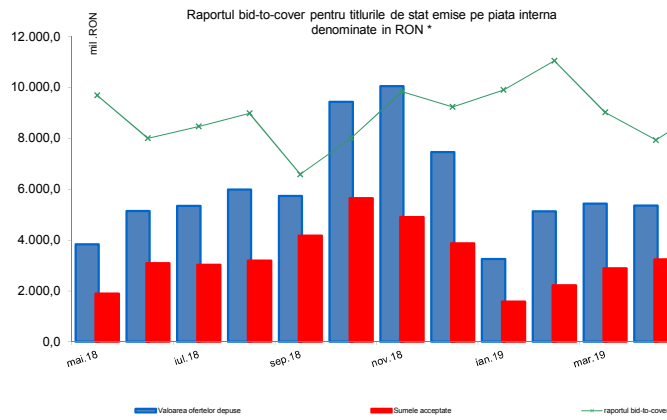
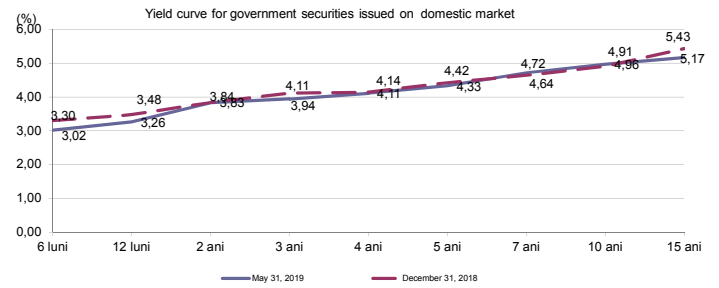
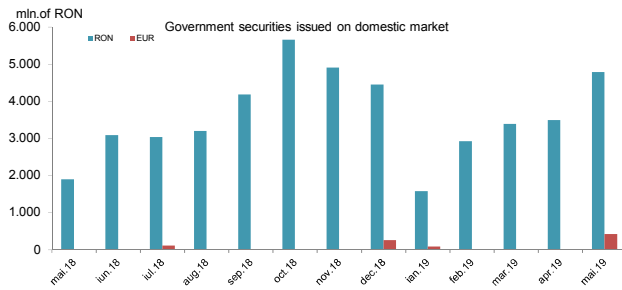
##### Holdings of government securities denominated in EUR issued on domestic market

Category	Available at nominal value (mln EUR)	(%) total
1. Banking system	1.612,1	72,2%
3. Clients holdings:	621,7	27,8%
non residents*)	170,7	7,6%
residents, o/w:	451,0	20,2%
private pension funds	21,5	1,0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.233,8</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream

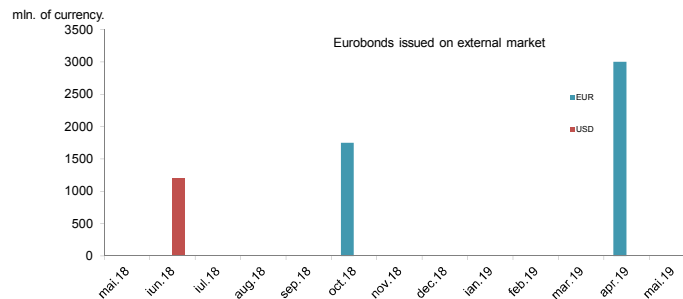
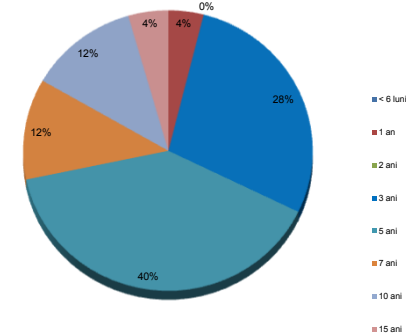
### III. Primary and secondary market of government securities

#### 1. Primary market of government securities

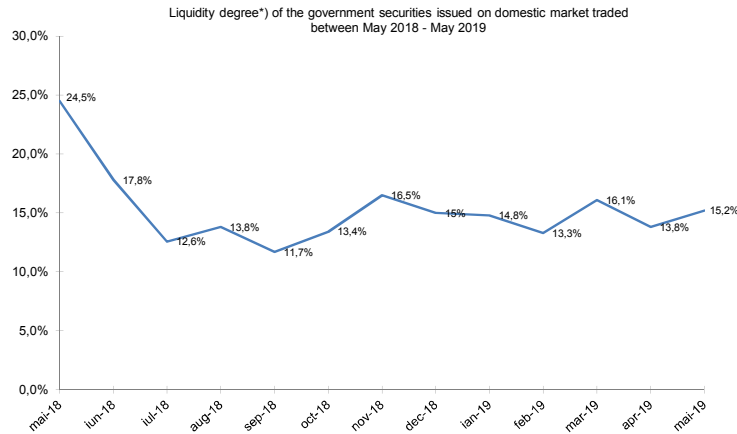
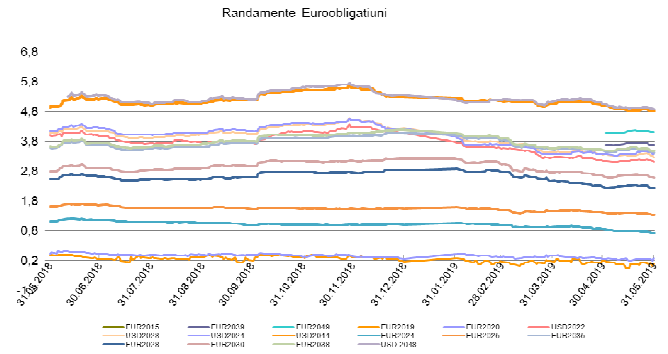
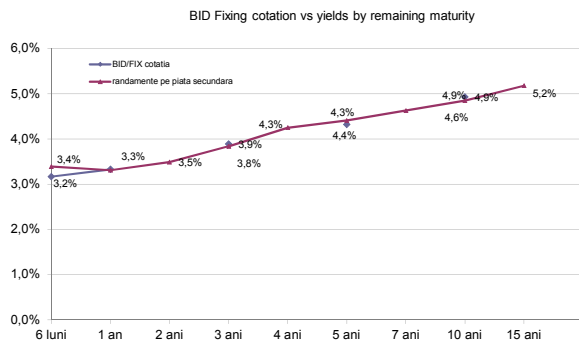


\*calculated as amount of bids submitted/accepted amount

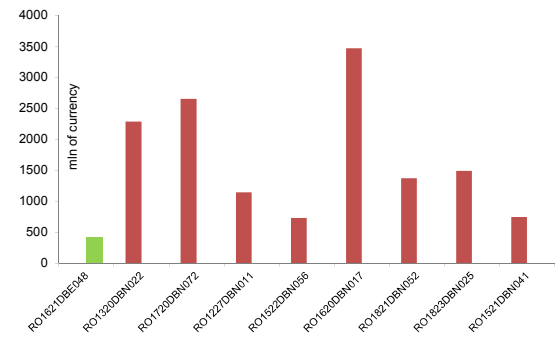
#### Government securities issued between 01 January - 31 May 2019 by initial maturity



## 2. Secondary market of government securities



The most tradable government securities issued on domestic market in May 2019



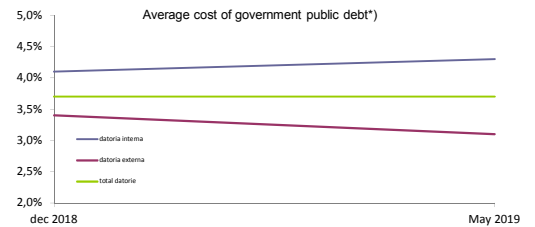
\*) liquidity degree is calculated as ratio between the total volume of monthly transactions and the total volume of the government securities.

## IV. Cost of the government public debt

### Interest payments on government public debt\*)

min. RON	2019
domestic debt	3.577,3
external debt	2.285,2
total	5.862,5

\*) includes payments on direct and guaranteed debt for May 2019

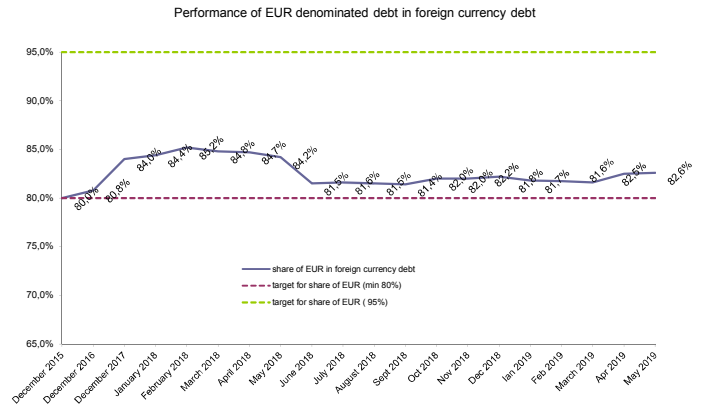
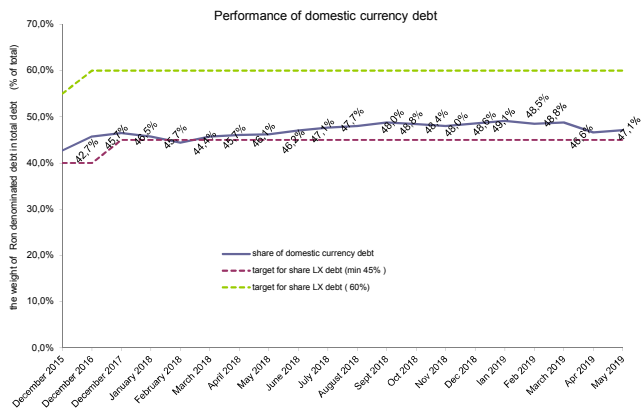
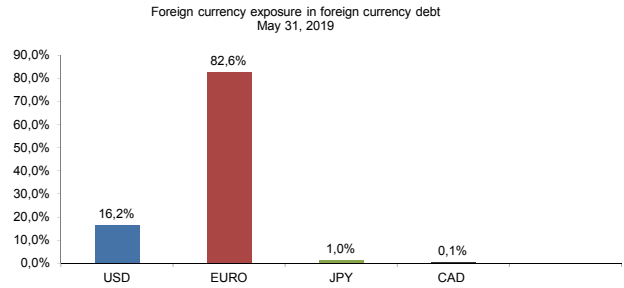
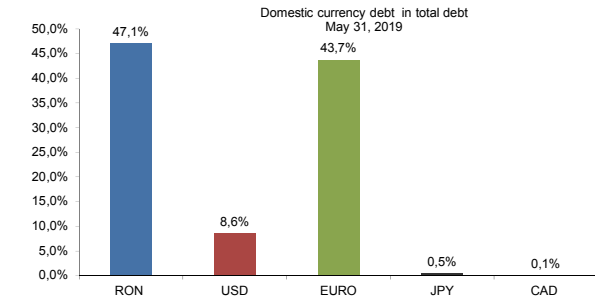


\*) does not include interest for temporary financing. It was calculated dividing annually interest payments by stock at May 2019

## V. Implementation of DMS 2018-2020

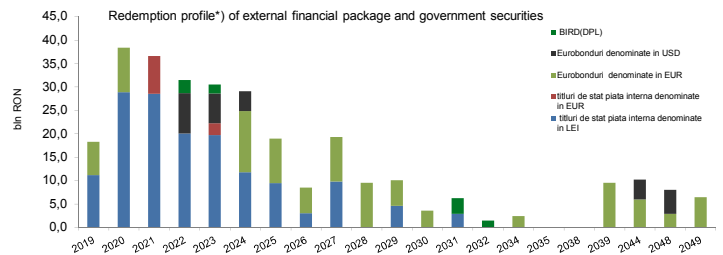
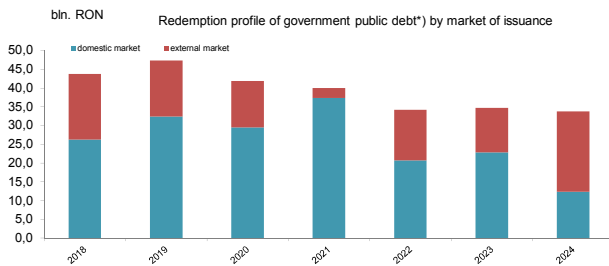
The revised Debt management Strategy for 2018- 2020 was approved by the Government in August 2018 proposing indicative targets for managing the financial risks of the debt portfolio. The level of the risk indicators up to end of May, 2019 complied the targets set in the DMS:

### 1. Currency risk \*)

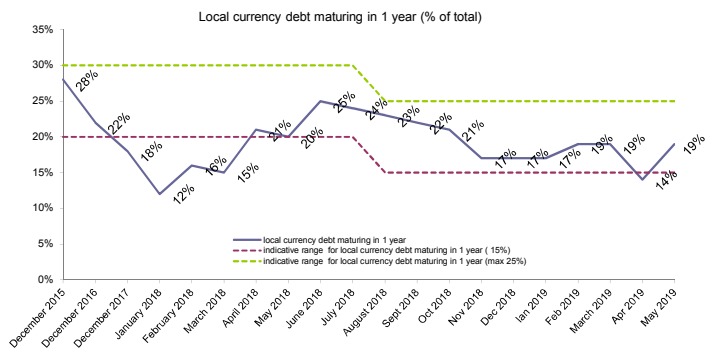
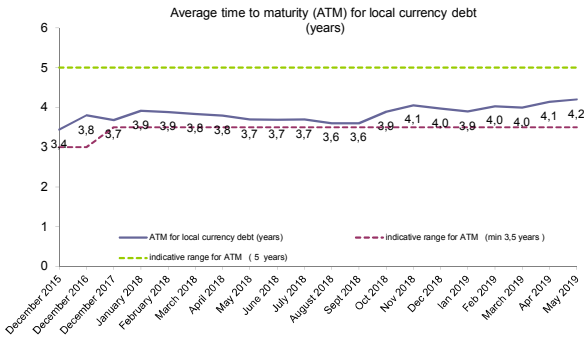
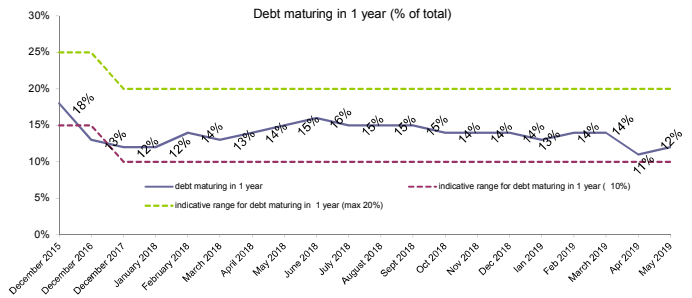
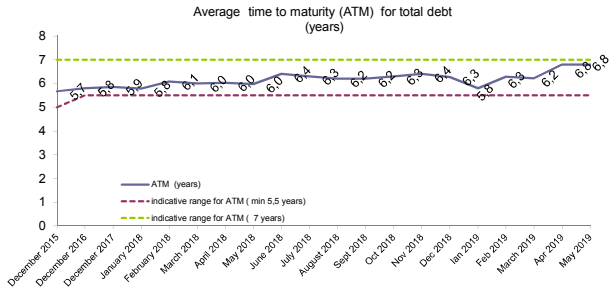


\*) the difference in absolute value / percentage is due to the rounding of the calculation formula in excel

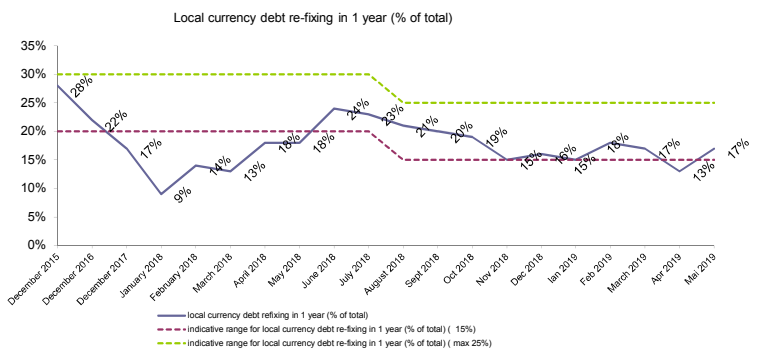
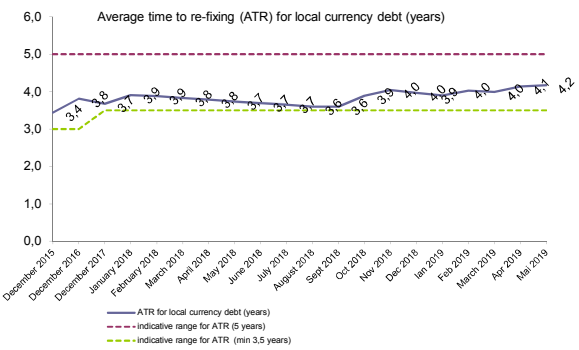
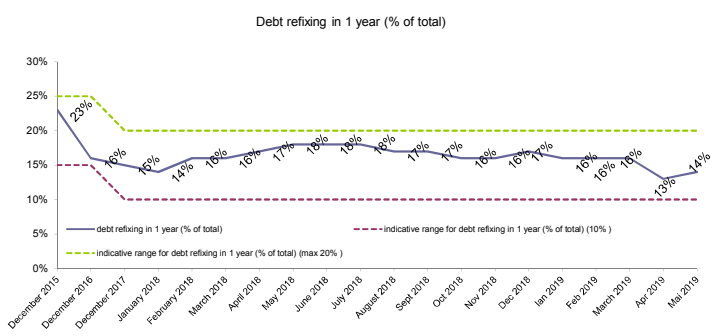
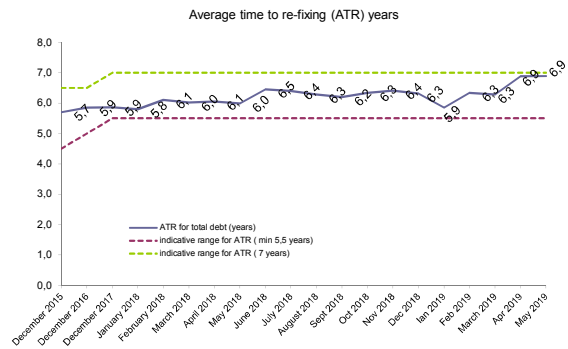
### 2. Refinancing risk



\*) based on contracted debt at the end of May 2019



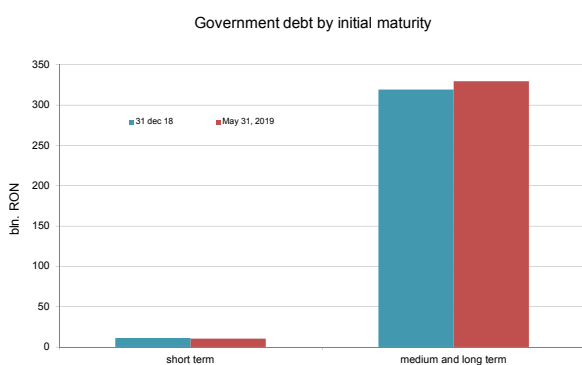
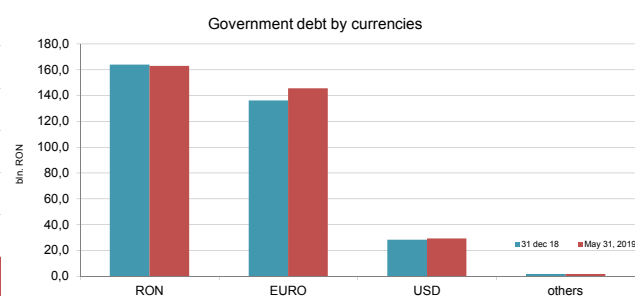
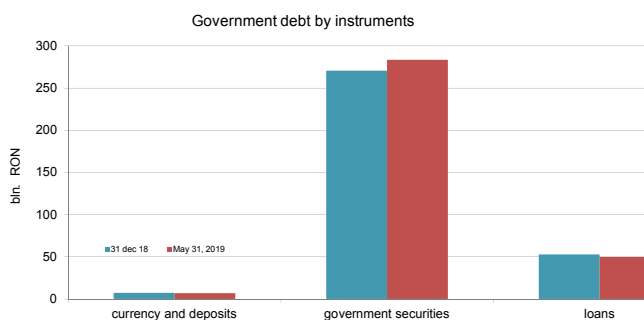
### 3. Interest rate risk



## B. PUBLIC DEBT ACCORDING TO EU METHODOLOGY

	December, 2018		May, 2019		change	
	RON million	% of total	mil. RON	% din total	mil. RON	% din total
General government debt *)	<b>330.046,9</b>		<b>339.637,6</b>		<b>9.590,7</b>	<b>2,9%</b>
	%GDP	<b>35,0%</b>		<b>35,1%</b>		<b>0,1%</b>
<b>A o/w:</b>						
Central government debt	315.932,8	95,7%	325.267,0	95,8%	9.334,2	3,0%
Local government debt	14.114,1	4,3%	14.370,6	4,2%	256,5	1,8%
<b>B o/w:</b>						
General domestic government debt	172.246,1	52,2%	175.656,1	51,7%	3.410,0	2,0%
General external government debt	157.800,8	47,8%	163.981,5	48,3%	6.180,7	3,9%

\*) - according to EU methodology, the debt to GDP ratio was calculated taking into consideration the sum of GDP for the four last quarters (GDP according to press release NIS from January, 2019) , for 2018 GDP: according to NIS press release on 08.04.2019



At the end of 2018 government debt represented 35,0% of GDP, well below the level registered in the EU-28 (80,0% of GDP), and the Euro Zone (85,1% of GDP) (according to eurostat newsrelease no.67/2019 - 23 April 2019).